Historic, Archive Document

Do not assume content reflects current scientific knowledge, policies, or practices.



STAFF REPORT

MONITORING OWNERSHIP

OF U.S. REAL ESTATE: A BIBLIOGRAPHY

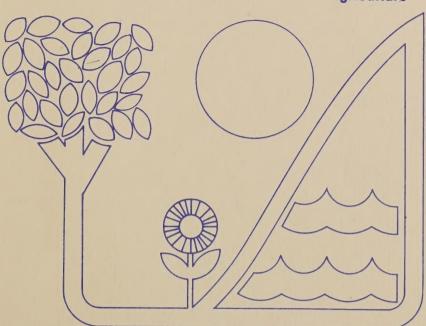
ESS Staff Report No. AGESS810520

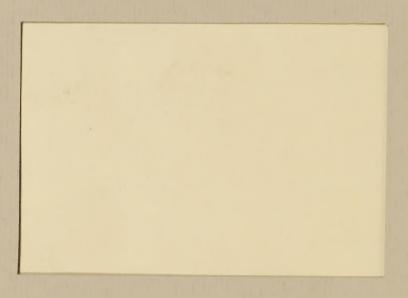
D. David Moyer

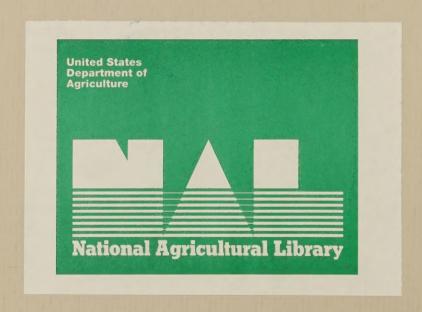
May, 1981

Economics and Statistics Service

United States Department **Agriculture**







MONITORING OWNERSHIP

OF U.S. REAL ESTATE: A BIBLIOGRAPHY

ESS Staff Report No. AGESS810520

D. David Moyer
May, 1981



Natural Resource Economics Division Economics and Statistics Service U.S. Department of Agriculture Washington, D.C., 20250



MONITORING OWNERSHIP OF U.S. REAL ESTATE: A BIBLIOGRAPHY. By D. David Moyer, Economics and Statistics Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture, ESS Staff Report No. AGESS810520, May 1981.

ABSTRACT

This bibliography lists by author the source materials from the 3-volume report "Monitoring Foreign Ownership of U.S. Real Estate" prepared by the Economics, Statistics and Cooperatives Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture in 1979. The bibliography, partially annotated, includes 497 references on subjects of foreign investment, real estate, and land data systems.

Key words: Bibliography, landownership, real estate, foreign investment, land information, data sources.

CONTENTS

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

The author wishes to thank the authors of each of the chapters of the report, "Monitoring Foreign Ownership of U.S. Real Estate", for their assistance in preparation of this publication. Special thanks are extended to Gene Wunderlich, John Behrens, and Jon Corson-Rikert for review of an earlier draft and to Edith Swedberg for her preparation of camera copy.

MONITORING OWNERSHIP

OF U.S. REAL ESTATE: A BIBLIOGRAPHY

Introduction

This bibliography supplements the report "Monitoring Foreign Ownership of U.S. Real Estate" which was prepared under the International Investment Survey Act of 1976, Section 4(d).

The 4(d) study focused on the feasibility of information systems to monitor foreign investment in U.S. real estate. Feasibility evaluations included a broad range of disciplines, including law, economics, public administration, computer science, and political science. This broad evaluation effort, carried out between September 1978 and September 1979 by a team of contractors and USDA researchers, produced a technical report of 20 chapters and over 1,100 pages. In the course of this study, a substantial amount of literature has been examined and cited by the many project participants. This bibliography is a compilation of the material cited by the authors of various sections of the report.

The feasibility analysis was designed to evaluate a range of options of varying complexity and detail. To do so, four methods were analyzed in terms of technical, economic, administrative, legal, and political feasibility:

- A centralized Federal registration system with the burden of registering placed on the foreign entity or its representatives.
- 2. A Federal system utilizing available sources (e.g., Bureau of Economic Analysis, Securities and Exchange Commission, Federal Trade Commission, Internal Revenue Service) to which foreign investors may already be or would be capable of reporting.
- 3. A national multipurpose land data system including data on foreign direct investment, oriented toward local government records, principally tax assessment but including title records, land use records, and county offices of Federal agencies.

4. Periodic statistical surveys to provide national benchmark data such as those of the Bureau of Census and the U.S. Department of Agriculture rural landownership survey.

The analysis of the four methods and supporting chapters are assembled in three volumes, with contents as follows:

Volume 1

- Ch. 1. Introduction
- Ch. 2. The Real Estate Industry and the Foreign Investor
- Ch. 3. State Controls and Reporting Requirements
- Ch. 4. Regulations and Reporting Requirements Abroad
- Ch. 5. Technical, Economic, Administrative and Legal Feasibility of Single-Purpose Monitoring Systems
- Ch. 6. Legal Aspects of Single-Purpose Monitoring Systems

Volume 2

- Ch. 7. Multiple-Purpose Land Data Systems
- Ch. 8. Current Land Record Systems in the U.S.
- Ch. 9. Land Information Systems Abroad
- Ch. 10. Technical, Economic and Administrative Feasibility of Multiple-Purpose Land Data Systems
- Ch. 11. Legal Feasibility of Multiple-Purpose Land Data Systems
- Ch. 12. Politics of Information

Volume 3

- Ch. 13. Economic Effects of Foreign Farmland Investments on Farms and Rural Communities
- Ch. 14. Foreign Real Estate Practices and the Economy
- Ch. 15. General Economic Consequences
- Ch. 16. Transnational Conveyancing and Disclosure of Ownership
- Ch. 17. Federal Taxes and Foreign Held Real Estate
- Ch. 18. Intergovernmental Exchange of Foreign Investment Information
- Ch. 19. Available Data: A Critical Review
- Ch. 20. The Foreign Investor as Absentée Owner

Summary

The methods examined span a wide range of information system possibilities. Consequently, the range of literature cited here is broad, including references to computer software programs, information theory, property and tax law, and economics. The bibliography is organized by name of the principal authors, alphabetically. Where available, abstracts are included. Also, to facilitate use, a subject index is included.

1. ABRAMSON, DONALD, KARL GERTEL, and JAMES A. LEWIS
Federal Taxation of and Incentives for Foreign Investment in United
States Real Estate: An Introduction With Emphasis on Farmland, In
Proceedings of a Conference on Federal Taxation and Land Use,
Cambridge, Mass., 1978 (September), Lincoln Institute of Land
Policy, Monograph 78-7, 32 pp.

The recent interest in U.S. farmland purchases by non-resident foreign investors evidences the attractiveness of U.S. farmland to foreign investors. One source of attraction reserved exclusively for foreign investors lies in tax provisions found in the United States Tax Code and in tax treaties between the United States and other countries. This paper explores how farmland opportunities which favor the non-resident foreign investor over the United States investor can arise for the non-resident alien individual and corporate investor in United States real estate, quantifies some of the incentives for foreign farmland purchases and discusses potential consequences for land tenure and land use.

2. ABRUYTN

U.S. Real Estate and the Foreign Investor, The International Tax Report, 1975, (April).

- 3. AHMED, N.
 - A Note on Haavelmo Hypothesis, Vol. 53, The Review of Economics and Statistics, 1971 (November), pp. 413-14.
- 4. ALAMGIR, M.
 Foreign Capital Inflow, Saving and Economic Growth, A Case Study of Bangladesh, Vol. II, Bangladesh Economic Review, Dacca, Bangladesh, 1974, The Bangladesh Institute of Development Economics, pp. 577-98.
- 5. ALMY, RICHARD R.

Assessor's Parcel Identification Systems, in Moyer and Fisher, Land Parcel Identifiers for Information Systems, Chicago, 1973, American Bar Foundation, pp. I-277--I-298.

6. ALMY, RICHARD R.

Cadastres in Property Tax Administration, In Proceedings of the American Congress on Surveying and Mapping, 37th Annual Meeting Feb., 27 - March 5, Washington, D.C., Falls Church, VA, 1977, American Congress on Surveying and Mapping.

7. ALMY, RICHARD R.

The Joint Development and Use of Property Information, Vol. 14, Assessor's Journal, 1979 (June).

- 8. ALMY, RICHARD R., ROBERT J. GLOUDEMANS, and ROBERT C. DENNE Assessment Practices in the United States, Springfield, VA., 1978, National Technical Information Service.
- 9. AMERICAN LAW INSTITUTE, and AMERICAN BAR ASSOCIATION
 Foreign Investment in U.S. Real Estate: Course of Study Materials,
 2 volumes, 1979 (May), ALI-ABA.
- 10. ANDERSON, JAMES R.

 Land Use and Land Cover Maps and Statistics from Remotely Sensed
 Data, Vol. 4, Remote Sensing of the Electromagnetic Spectrum, No. 4,
 Omaha, Nebr., 1977 (October), Remote Sensing Application Laboratory, University of Nebraska, 193 pp.
- 11. ANDERSON, TERRY L.

 A Survey of Alien Land Investment in the United States, Colonial Times to Present, in Foreign Investment in U.S. Real Estate, U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, 1976, pp. 9-28, Distributed by National Technical Information Service, 5285 Port Royal Rd., Springfield, VA., 22161 (AGER-5).
- 12. ANONYMOUS

 Buying America, Vol. 99, Wall Street Journal, No. 103, 1978

 (November 27), p. 16.
- 13. ANONYMOUS

 The Buying of America, Newsweek, 1978 (November 27), pp. 78-82, 87.
- 14. ANONYMOUS

 Controversy Grows Over Effect of Foreign Purchase of U.S. Farmland,
 Vol. 34, The Appraiser, No. 6, 1978 (June), p. 1
- 15. ANONYMOUS

 Deadlock in a Close Corporation: A Suggestion for Protecting a Dissident, Co-Equal Shareholder, 1972 Duke Law Journal, 1972, pp. 653-66.
- 16. ANONYMOUS

 Development in Law--Equal Protection, Vol. 82, Harvard Law Review, 1969, pp. 1065-1192.
- 17. ANONYMOUS

 A Device for Texas Land Development: The Illinois Land Trust,
 Vol. 10, Houston Law Review, 1973, pp. 692-719.
- 18. ANONYMOUS Equal Protection: A Closer Look at Closer Scrutiny, Vol. 76, Michigan Law Review, 1978 (April), pp. 771-891.
- 19. ANONYMOUS
 Foreign Investment in the U.S. It Grows... But Slowly, Vol. 120,
 Forbes, No. 10, 1977 (November 15), pp. 158-60, 164-65.

20. ANONYMOUS

Foreign Investors Flock to U.S. Farmlands, No. 2528, Business Week, 1978 (March 28), pp. 79-80.

21. ANONYMOUS

Foreign Investors Go on a Spree in the U.S., Vol. 85, U.S. News and World Report, No. 3, 1978 (July 24), pp. 53-56.

22. ANONYMOUS

Foreign Limited Partnership: A Proposed Amendment to the Uniform Limited Partnership Act, Vol. 47, Southern California Law Review, 1974, pp. 1174-1212.

23. ANONYMOUS

Foreign Nondisclosure Laws and Domestic Discovery Orders in Antitrust Litigation, Vol. 88, Yale Law Journal, 1979 (June), pp. 612-28.

24. ANONYMOUS

Foreign Stake in U.S. Rises but is Dwarfed by U.S. Stake Abroad, Vol. 99, The Wall Street Journal, No. 1, 1978 (July 3), p. 1.

25. ANONYMOUS

The Illinois Land Trust and Nebraska Law, Vol. 47, Nebraska Law Review, 1968, pp. 101-115.

26. ANONYMOUS

The 'Illinois' Land Trust in Indiana, Vol. 3, Valparaiso University Law Review, 1969, pp. 298-314.

27. ANONYMOUS

Internal Revenue Rule 63-16--Effect on Nondisclosure of Land Trusts, Vol. 59, Northwestern University Law Review, 1964, pp. 98-99.

28. ANONYMOUS

The Invasion of Texas, Forbes, 1978 (September 4), p. 54.

29. ANONYMOUS

Investment of Foreign Capital Regulations, In Business Laws of Saudi Arabia - N. Karam (translator), London, 1977, Graham and Trotman.

30. ANONYMOUS

Land Trust Act, Vol. 18, University of Miami Law Review, 1964, pp. 699-704.

31. ANONYMOUS

Land Trusts - Adaptability to Kansas Real Estate Practice, Vol. 14, University Kansas Law Review, 1965 (October), pp. 97-107.

32. ANONYMOUS

Land Trusts in New York, Vol. 37, St. Johns Law Review, 1962 (December), pp. 123-33.

33. ANONYMOUS

Land Trusts: Some Problems in Virginia, Vol. 7, William and Mary Law Review, No. 2, 1966, pp. 368-380.

34. ANONYMOUS

The North Dakota Land Trust, Vol. 45, North Dakota Law Review, No. 1, 1968, pp. 77-99.

35. ANONYMOUS

Real Estate: Why George Babbitt Should be Smiling in His Grave, Forbes, 1978 (September 4), pp. 41-46.

36. ANONYMOUS

The Scramble to Buy U.S. Land Spreads All Over the World, Vol. 83, U.S. News and World Report, No. 11, 1977 (September 12), 2 pp.

37. ANONYMOUS

Specific Performance of a Contract to Sell Standing Timber for Immediate Severance, Vol. 17, Kentucky Law Journal, 1928, pp. 48-51.

38. ANONYMOUS

Symposium: Computerization of Land Title Records, Vol. 43, University of Cincinnati Law Review, No. 3, 1974, pp. 465-556.

39. ANONYMOUS

A Tax Treaty Extension of IRS Subpoena Power, U.S. vs. Burbank, Vol. 8, Law and Policy in International Business, 1976.

40. ANONYMOUS

Tougher Bargain Hunting for Foreign Investors, Business Week, 1976 (September 6), pp. 62-66.

41. ANONYMOUS

Toward a Right of Privacy as a Matter of State Constitutional Law, Vol. 5, Florida State University Law Review, 1977, p. 631.

42. ANONYMOUS

The Uniform Simplification of Land Transfers Act: Areas of Departure From State Law, Vol. 13, Northwestern University Law Review, 1978.

43. ANONYMOUS

Unrest Spurs New Canadian Investment in Florida, New York Times, 1978 (April 4).

44. ANONYMOUS

West German Government Seeks More Comprehensive Reporting on Investments, §30, Common Market Report, Chicago, 1965, Commerce Clearing House.

45. ANONYMOUS

Why it Costs so Much to Buy and Sell a House, Forbes, 1972 (October 15), pp. 35-38, 43-44.

Characterizes the U.S. residential conveyancing system as one hundred billion dollar annual business that is riddled with inefficiency and prone to abuses of buyers and sellers. Contains data on annual transfers and costs of related services.

46. ARESKOUG, KAJ

Foreign Capital Utilization and Economic Policies in Developing Countries, Vol. 55, The Review of Economics and Statistics, 1973, pp. 182-89.

47. ARESKOUG, KAJ

Private Foreign Investment and Capital Formation in Developing Countries, Vol. 24, Economic Development and Cultural Change, No. 3, 1976 (April), pp. 539-47.

48. ARNSTON, PETER A.

The Virginia Land Trust - An Overlooked Title Holding Device for Investment, Business and Estate Planning Purposes, Vol. 30, Washington and Lee Law Review, No. 1, 1973 (Spring), pp. 73-93.

49. ATKINSON, J. H., and BOB F. JONES

Should Foreigners Own Land? In Foreign Investment in United States Agricultural Land, (Committee Print), U.S. Congress, Senate Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition and Forestry, 95th Congress, 2nd Session, Washington, D.C., 1979 (January), pp. 57-64.

50. AYERS, EUNICE H., and GENE WUNDERLICH

The Recorder and Land Records, In Moyer and Fisher - Land Parcel Identifiers for Information Systems, Chicago, 1973, American Bar Foundation, pp. 259-76.

On the local level, the recorder, or his equivalent, is directly responsible for preserving land records. Increased efficiency and improvements in the usefulness and accessibility of the public land records —necessities for this office— can be accomplished only by an orderly modernization of the land records themselves. This paper details the present systems of recording and retrieval and the impact that significant changes will have on these systems.

51. BALL, A. GORDON and EARL O. HEADY (eds.)
Size, Structure, and Future of Farms, 1st edition, Ames, 1972,
Iowa State University, 404 pp.

52. BANKS, VERA

Farm Population Trends and Farm Characteristics, Rural Development Research Report, No. 3, U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Economics, Statistics, and Cooperatives Service, 1978.

- 53. BARKLEY, PAUL W., and LEROY F. ROGERS
 Problems Associated With Foreign Ownership of U.S. Farmland, In
 Foreign Investment in United States Agricultural Land, (Committee
 Print), U.S. Congress, Senate Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition,
 and Forestry, 95th Congress, 2nd Session, Washington, D.C., 1979
 (January), pp. 22-36.
- 54. BARNES, PETER
 The People's Land: A Reader on Land Reform in the United States,
 Emmaus, PA, 1975, Rodale Press Book Division.
- 55. BARTELS, CORNELIS P. A.

 The Effect of Foreign Capital Inflow on Domestic Savings in
 Developing Countries: A Critical Survey, Vol. 35, Zeitschrift fuer
 Nationaloekonomie, 1975, pp. 161-76.
- 56. BASYE, PAUL E.
 A Uniform Land Parcel Identifier Its Potential for All Our Land
 Records, Vol. 22, American University Law Review, 1973, pp. 251-74.
- 57. BASYE, PAUL E.
 Clearing Land Titles, 2nd ed., St. Paul, 1970, West Publishing Co.
 877 pp.
- 58. BASYE, PAUL E.

 Trends and Progress The Marketable Title Acts, Vol. 47, Iowa Law Review, 1962, pp. 261-88.
- 59. BATHKE, WILLIAM L.

 Computer Assisted Mapping and Records Activities Systems (CAMRAS),
 In Land Data Systems Now: Proceedings of the Second MOLDS Conference,
 Washington, D.C., 1979, North American Institute for The Modernization of Land Data Systems, pp. 121-141.
- 60. BATTISON, E. J., and J. DEAN JANSMA

 A Framework for Community Economic Planning Based on the Integration of an Input-Output Model and a Linear Programming Model, Pennsylvania Agricultural Experiment Station Bulletin 757, 1969 (June).
- 61. BAXTER, DAVID, and DANIEL ULINDER
 Canadian Real Estate Investment in the United States, Proceedings of
 a Forum Conducted by the Faculty of Commerce and Business Administration, University of British Columbia, Vancouver, B.C., 1977
 (May 25).
- 62. BELL, ROBERT Foreign Investment in U.S. Properties, Real Estate Review, 1978, pp. 56-63.
- 63. BENNETSON, A. V., et al.
 CAMRAS Manual, Part 2, Procurement Specification for an Interactive
 Graphics System, Chicago, 1979, American Public Works Association.

- 64. BERGER, CURTIS J., ALLAN AXELROD, and QUINTIN JOHNSTONE Land Transfer and Finance, 2nd ed., Boston, 1977, Little, Brown & Co., 1017 pp.
- 65. BERMAN, PHYLLIS
 Miami: Saved Again, Vol. 120, Forbes, No. 9, 1977 (Nov 1), pp. 37-41.
- 66. BERNARD, DAN
 Management Issues in Cooperative Computing, No. 11, Computing
 Surveys, 1979 (March).
- 67. BERRY, BRIAN J. L., and H. GARDINER BARNUM
 Aggregate Relations and Elemental Components of Central Place Systems,
 Vol. 4, Journal of Regional Science, 1962, pp. 35-68.
- 68. BERRY, BRIAN J. L., H. GARDINER BARNUM, and ROBERT J. TENNANT Retail Location and Consumer Behavior, In Readings in Economic Geography, Chicago, 1968, Rand McNally & Co., pp. 362-84.
- 69. BETZ, JOHN
 Alien Investment Rules Pose Questions, Chicago Tribune, §14, 1979
 (February 4), p. 18.
- 70. BIDERMAN, ALBERT D.
 Social Indicators and Goals, In Raymond A. Bauer (ed.,) Social Indicators, Cambridge, 1966, MIT Press.
- 71. BILDER, RICHARD B.

 The Office of the Legal Advisor: The State Department Lawyer and Foreign Affairs, Vol. 56, American Journal of International Law, 1962, pp. 633-84.
- 72. BINNS, SIR BERNARD O.

 Cadastral Surveys and Records of Rights in Land, Rome, Italy, 1953
 (March), Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations,
 67 pp.

The publication provides guidance as to methodology that is useful in the development of cadastral systems. Includes discussion of land surveys, cadastral maps, and registers of rights.

73. BLACHUT, T. J.

Cadastre as a Basis of a General Land Inventory of the Country, in Cadastre: Various Functions, Characteristics, Techniques, and the Planning of a Modern Land Records System, T. J. Blachut and J. Alberto Villasana, (eds.), Ottawa, 1974, National Research Council-Canada, 13 pp.

A discussion of a cadastre system, limited mainly to proposed surveying and mapping requirements for maintaining a bank of physical data about land.

74. BLACHUT, T. J.

What Constitutes a Land Records System - A Cadastre? In Proceedings of the first MOLDS Conference (A Multi-Purpose Approach), Washington, D.C., 1975, North American Institute for Modernization of Land Data Systems, pp. 5-13.

The historical development of the cadastre is briefly outlined. The transition of fiscal and juridical cadastre into a modern concept of multi-purpose land oriented information system is discussed and the need for it analyzed. Essential technical and operational features of such a system are listed.

- 75. BLACK, KENNETH L.
 Problems of Title in Partnership Realty in Florida, Vol. 8, University of Florida Law Review, 1955, pp. 255-64.
- 76. BOOZ, ALLEN & HAMILTON, INC.
 Integrated Physical Data System: IPDS Coarse Systems Design and
 Implementation Plan, Detroit, 1976.
- 77. BOOZ, ALLEN & HAMILTON, INC.

 Land Title Mapping and Surveying Research Report, 1978 (June 6),
 U.S. Dept. of Housing and Urban Development.
- 78. BOOZ, ALLEN & HAMILTON, INC.
 Report Summary: The State-Of-The-Art of Land Title Recordation,
 HUD Land Title Recordation Project RESPA Section 13, Booz, Allen
 & Hamilton Inc., 1978 (March 27), U.S. Dept. of Housing and Urban
 Development, 74 pp.
- 79. BORCHARD, E. M.
 Guide to the Law and Legal Literature of Argentinia, Brazil and Chile, 1971, Library of Congress, 226 pp.
- 80. BORST, RICHARD A., and JOHN F. THOMPSON
 Computer-Assisted Tax Equalization: A Model Project presented at
 National Association of Tax Administrators Meeting, Madison, WI,
 Dayton, OH, 1979 (June 12), Cole-Layer-Trumble Co., 23 pp.
- 81. BOSE, J.

 A Note on Foreign Capital and Domestic Savings, Vol. 21, Economic Affairs, No. 4, 1976 (April), pp. 147-51.
- 82. BOXLEY, ROBERT F., JR.
 Owner Characteristics and Distribution of Land Ownership in the
 Eastern Great Plains, Economic Research Service Report No. 197, 1964
 (November), U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Economic Research Service,
 26 pp.

- 83. BOXLEY, ROBERT, and W. L. GIBSON
 Peanut Acreage Allotments and Farm Land Values, Blacksburg, VA.
 1964 (September), Virginia Polytechnic Institute, 26 pp.
- 84. BRANNEN, STEPHEN J.

 Foreign Investment in United States Farmland--Is There a Problem?

 In Foreign Investment in United States Agricultural Land (Committee Print), U.S. Congress, Senate Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry, 95th Congress, 2nd Session, Washington, D.C., 1979 (January), pp. 47-56.
- 85. BREIMYER, HAROLD F.
 Future Organization and Control of U.S. Agricultural Production and
 Marketing, Vol. 46, Journal of Farm Economics, No. 5, 1964 (December),
 pp. 930-44.
- 86. BREIMYER, HAROLD F.
 The Issue of Foreign Purchase of U.S. Farmland: A Reflection on Principles, in Foreign Investment in United States Agricultural Land (Committee Print), U.S. Congress, Senate Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry, 95th Congress, 2nd Session, Washington, D.C., 1979 (January), pp. 37-46.
- 87. BREWSTER, JOHN, and GENE WUNDERLICH
 Farm Size, Capital and Tenure Requirements, In Adjustments in
 Agriculture--A National Basebook, 1961, Iowa State University Press,
 pp. 197-228.
- 88. BRODKEY, HUGH A.
 Foreign Investment in U.S. Real Estate: The Role of State Restrictions in Structuring the Transaction, Lawyers Supplement to The Guarantor, 1978 (September-October), Chicago Title Insurance Co., pp. 1-12.
- 89. BROMBERG, ALAN R.
 Crane and Bromberg on Partnerships, St. Paul, MN, 1968, West
 Publishing Co., 695 pp.
- 90. BROWER

 The Future of Foreign Investment--Recent Developments in the International Law of Expropriation and Compensation, In Symposium Private Investors Abroad, Dallas, 1975, Southwestern Legal Foundation.
- 91. BROWN, JACOB
 Our Home and Native Land? Extent and Implications of Foreign Land
 Ownership, Vol. 7, Agrologist, 1978, pp. 6-79.
- 92. BROWN, RAY ANDREWS
 The Law of Personal Property, 3rd Edition, Chicago, 1975, Callaghan,
 719 pp.

- 93. BROWNING, FRANK
 The Vanishing Land: Corporate Theft of America's Soil, New York,
 1975, Harper & Row.
- 94. BRUCKER, SHARON, and GERALD COLE

 An Input-Output Study of Sessex County, Delaware, 1972, Agricultural
 Experiment Station Bulletin, Newark, 1979, University of Delaware.
- 95. BRUSH, JOHN E.

 The Hierarchy of Central Places in Southwestern Wisconsin, In
 Readings in Economic Geography, Chicago, 1968, Rand-McNally & Co.,
 pp. 200-15.
- 96. BRYANT, KEITH

 Causes of Inter-County Variations in Farmers' Earnings, Vol. 48,

 Journal of Farm Economics, 1966 (August), pp. 557-77.

This article reports the findings of a cross-sectional regional analysis of inter-county variations in farmers' earnings in 1959. Location relative to industrial-urban concentrations and local demographic and economic factors were used to explain median earnings of farmers by geographic divisions in the United States. The findings indicate the following: (a) In the division east of the Mississippi River, the closer a county to a large city and the larger the city, the higher the farmers' earnings. The reverse is true west of the Mississippi. (b) It is truer in the South than elsewhere that local demographic factors (age, education, and color) are more important than local market conditions in explaining the levels of farmers' earnings. (c) Land and capital inputs per farm are the most important factors influencing the level of farmers' earnings. Policy implications of the findings are discussed.

- 97. BULLOCK, J. B., W. L. NIEUWOUDT, and E. C. PASOUR
 Land Values and Allotment Rents, Vol. 59, American Journal of
 Agricultural Economics, 1977, pp. 380-84.
- 98. BURKE, BARLOW, JR.
 Governmental Intervention in the Conveyancing Process, Vol. 22,
 American University Law Review, 1973, pp. 239-50.
- 99. BURKE, BARLOW, JR. and GENE WUNDERLICH, (eds.)
 Secrecy and Disclosure of Wealth in Land, Washington, D.C., 1978,
 U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Economics, Statistics, and Cooperatives
 Service, 124 pp.
- 100. BURKE, BARLOW, JR.

 Transnational Conveyancing, In Foreign Investment in U.S. Real
 Estate, U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, 1976,
 pp. 29-58. Distributed by National Technical Information Service,
 5285 Port Royal Rd, Springfield, VA., 22161 (AGER-5).

101. BYLER, RICHARD P.

Building a Constituency for Better Mapping and Land Records and Mastering the Technology - the RMLR Southeastern Pennsylvania Experience, In Land Data Systems Now: Proceedings of the Second MOLDS Conference, Washington, D.C., 1979, North American Institute for the Modernization of Land Data Systems, pp. 161-79.

Five major counties, five major utilities and other interests in Southeastern Pennsylvania are working together through the Regional Mapping and Land Records Program (RMLR) based at the Delaware Valley Regional Planning Commission (DVRPC). The program's purpose is through a Mapping Pilot Project, and is to test the costs, benefits, and methodology and applications of large scale digital mapping and related land records improvements. "State of the art" technology, in direct stereo digitization and orthophotos from the same model set-up and cooperation cost sharing, is being tested. Hopefully, an eventual cost shared regional system will evolve. Utility, tax mapping, and some planning-environmental applications are also in the initial phase.

102. CAMPBELL, WILLIAM A.

Modernization of Land Records Systems in North Carolina, In Proceedings of the First North American Conference on MOLDS, (A Multipurpose Approach), Washington, D.C., 1975, North American Institute for the Modernization of Land Data Systems, pp. 181-88.

Land records systems in North Carolina are primarily a function of local government. Partly as a consequence of several local records offices operating without regulation from a central state records office, lack of uniformity from county to county is a serious problem. Compounding this problem are use of name indexes, lack of automated data processing, and an increase in the number and variety of land records. Two counties, Mecklenburg and Forsyth, have instituted modernization programs based upon parcel numbers and computerization of land information. Several legislative proposals are now before the North Carolina General Assembly to modernize land records systems.

103. CARLOCK, GEORGE READ

The Subdivision Trust - A Useful Device in Real Estate Transactions, Vol. 5, Arizona Law Review, No. 1, 1963 (Fall), pp. 1-31.

104. CASNER, A. JAMES

American Law of Property: A Treatise on the Law of Property in the United States, Vol. 4, Boston, 1952, Little, Brown and Co.

105. CBS NEWS, DAN RATHER REPORTING

Sixty Minutes - Report on Foreign Investment in United States Farmland (Transcript), 1979 (November 19), CBS News.

106. CENTER FOR AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHIC STUDIES

New York State Land Use and Natural Resources Inventory Report,
Ithaca, N.Y., 1968, Cornell University, 65 pp.

For a state-wide land use and natural resources inventory, a classification of 135 land and water uses has been designed. The system is appropriate for joint use in several areas, including photo interpretation, computer analysis and display, and a broad range of needs for information for resource planning and management. A geographic referencing system based on 1 km UTM grid cells is used to locate information interpreted from 1:24,000 aerial photographs and mapped on topographic map overlays. The cells then serve as the basic unit for computer graphic display utilizing standard line printers. The techniques may be extended to even larger areas and to various remote sensor operations.

107. CENTRAL BOARD FOR REAL ESTATE DATA

Land Data Bank System in Sweden - Use for Administrative and
Planning purposes, Gävle, Sweden, 1975 (November 25), 15 pp.

After completed experimental work, an operational system - Land Data Bank System 1 - now has been developed and implemented in one Swedish county for administrative purposes. It is designed as an on-line system, meaning that the registrars have direct access to information stored in the data bases of the central computer through visual display and printer terminals via the public telephone network. The system contains one real estate (property) register and one land register, both of them divided into different subregisters and sections. While the main object with the reforms is to make administrative data handling and registration work cheaper and more effective, the new system is also supposed to play an important part in planning. This is partly because real estate data needed in physical planning and plan realization will be more accurate and easy accessible and partly because of the introduction of coordinates which enables the uniform positioning of demographic and other data in different registers recorded with reference to real estate units. Coordinates are registered for the central point of every real estate unit and for main buildings represented on the map basis. A great deal of the development work for planning purposes concerns applications of the coordinate register in combination with other EDP-registers and systems. It has been possible to establish routines for linking different central and local governmental population and assessment registers and to use the data for planning purposes.

108. CENTRAL BOARD FOR REAL ESTATE DATA

The Swedish Land Data Bank Project, Gävle, Sweden, 1975 (May),
20 pp. and Appendix.

- 109. CHAYET, ZACK V., and LEONARD v. B. SUTTON

 Mexican Real Estate Transactions by Foreigners, Vol. 4, Denver

 Journal of International Law and Policy, No. 1, 1974 (Spring),

 pp. 15-24.
- 110. CHENERY, HOLLIS B., and NICHOLAS G. CARTER
 Foreign Assistance and Development Performance, 1960-1970, Vol. 63,
 The American Economic Review, No. 2., 1973 (May), pp. 459-68.
- 111. CHOWN, J., and M. EDWARDES-KER

 The Acquisition of Assets, Companies and Real Estate in Belgium,
 France, Germany, The Netherlands and the U.K., London, 1974,
 Financial Times, 157 pp.
- 112. CHRISTALLER, W.

 Central Places in Southern Germany (translated by Carlisle W.

 Baskin), Englewood Cliffs, N. J., 1966, Prentice-Hall, Inc.,

 230 pp.
- 113. CLAPP, JAMES L., and BERNARD J. NIEMAN, JR.

 North American Land Information Systems: An Overview with

 Recommendations, For the XV International Congress of Surveyors,

 Stockholm, Sweden, 1977 (June), 36 pp. and appendices.
- 114. COHN, ERNST JOSEPH

 Manual of German Law, 2 Volumes, Dobbs Ferry, N. Y., 1968,
 Oceana Publications.
- 115. COOK, JAMES

 A Game Any Number Can Play (Alien Investment), Forbes, 1979
 (June 25), pp. 49-55.
- 116. COOK, KENNETH
 Foreign Investment in U.S. Farmland, Issue Brief, Washington,
 D.C., 1978 (September 11), Congressional Research Service,
 Library of Congress, 12 pp.
- 117. COSNER, E.

 Real Estate European Style, New York, 1976, Exposition, 634 pp.
- 118. COTTON, STACEY W.

 Restrictions Upon Corporate Ownership of Real Property, Vol. 13,

 Mercer Law Review, 1961, pp. 410-15.
- 119. COUNCIL OF STATE GOVERNMENTS

 An Evaluation of Natural Resource Data Products by State Data
 Users, Lexington, KY, 1975 (August), U.S. Geological Survey,
 113 pp.

This report should provide the beginnings of a dialogue between federal land and earth science data producers and the increasingly

large clientele of data users in state land use, natural resource management, coastal zone management, environmental review and state planning agencies. The review of selected federal data products included in this report provides insight into the potential utility of those products, but should also make clear the value of early consultation with potential users.

- 120. CRAIG, WILLIAM J.

 Land Records and Computer-Assisted Assessment, Paper presented at
 Annual URISA Conference, Chicago, 1977, Urban and Regional Information Systems Association.
- 121. CRANE, JUDSON A.

 A Uniform Partnership Act A Criticism, Vol. 28, Harvard Law Review, 1915, pp. 762-89.
- 122. CRANE, JUDSON A.

 The Uniform Parnership Act and Legal Persons, Vol. 29, Harvard Law Review, 1916, pp. 838-50.
- 123. CRUETT, S., K. OBRECHT and W. HERR
 Financing Entry into Midwest Farming, (Mimeo) 1976 (June),
 Southern Illinois University

Summary of research conducted under grant from Federal Intermediate Credit Bank of St. Louis, in cooperation with Department of Agricultural Industries, Southern Illinois University.

- 124. CURRIE, CRAIG, MICHAEL BOEHLJE, NEIL HARL, and DUANE HARRIS
 Foreign Investment in Iowa Farmland, In Foreign Investment in
 U.S. Real Estate, U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Economic Research
 Service, 1976, pp. 114-31. Distributed by National Technical
 Information Service, 5285 Port Royal Rd., Springfield, VA, 22161
 (AGER-5).
- 125. DALE, HARVEY P.
 Foreign Trusts in International Planning, New York, 1974,
 Practicing Law Institute, 144 pp.
- 126. DALY, REX F., J. A. DEMPSEY, and C. W. COBB
 Farm Numbers and Sizes in the Future, in Size, Structure and
 Future of Farms, edited by A. Gordon Ball and Earl O. Heady,
 Iowa State University Press, Ames, 1972, pp. 314-32.
- 127. DANE COUNTY (WISCONSON), DEPARTMENT OF ADMINISTRATION
 Real Estate Records Management System, Madison, WI., 1979
 (February), Dane County, 11 pp.

128. DANGERMOND, JACK

A Summary of the Maryland Automated Geographic Information (MAGI) System, in Vol. 2, 1975 URISA Proceedings, Chicago, IL., 1976, Urban and Regional Information Systems Association, pp. 167-80.

The MAGI system was designed and implemented by Environmental Systems Research Institute of Redlands, California, under the joint sponsorship of the State of Maryland and the National Aeronautics and Space Administration. It was felt that the specific approach taken for the MAGI system might serve as a demonstration study for other states in the use of an automated procedure for analysis of geographic data. The data bank and computerized system developed for Maryland was initially utilized to generate computer maps displaying the capability and suitability of land for various uses across the geographic extent of the state (approximately 12,000 square miles). The input used to create these computer maps was a composite of numerically weighted map variables collected and stored in a geographically referenced data bank. These computer maps were subsequently used for a variety of planning efforts relating to the development of the general state-wide land use plan. The objectives of this project, however, go beyond the initial resource inventory, data base development, and analysis of land use potentials. The system and software establish a basic structure for continued state-wide integration and analysis of geographic statistics. The development of this system will greatly enhance the initial planning capabilities for the state and will also continue to be a flexible data framework for on-going planning and management of the state's natural and cultural environment. The MAGI system will not replace all forms of manual data handling. It will, however, operate as a tool for increasing analysis capabilities and decreasing costs for data retrieval.

129. DERR, DONN A.

An Economic Analysis of Alternative Information Systems for Real Property Records, Unpublished PhD. Dissertation, Columbus, 1968, Ohio State University, 257 pp.

130. DE LA VEGA, JOHN

Mexican Real Estate -- Law and Practices Affecting Private U.S. Ownership, Tucson, 1976, University of Arizona Press, 78 pp.

131. DENNE, ROBERT C.

Computer-Assisted Appraisal and Assessment Systems: An Annotated Bibliography, Chicago, 1977, International Assocation of Assessing Officers.

132. DE VRIES, HENRY P.

Civil Law and the Anglo-American Lawyer, Dobbs Ferry, N. Y., 1976, Oceana Publications, $447~\rm pp.$

- 133. DE VRIES, HENRY P. and JOSE RODRIGUEZ-NOVAS
 The Law of the Americas, New York, 1965.
- 134. DEWITT, ROBERT A.

 The Illinois Land Trust Its Undeveloped Potential in California,
 Vol. 41, L. A. Bar Bulletin, 1965, pp. 20-23.
- 135. DORNBUSCH, RUDIGER, and STANLEY FISHER
 Macroeconomics, New York, 1978, McGraw-Hill and Co., 664 pp.
- 136. DOVRING, FOLKE

 Economic Impact of Foreign Investment in Real Estate, in Foreign Investment in U.S. Real Estate, U.S. Dept. of Agriculture,
 Economic Research Service, 1976, pp. 132-46, Distributed by
 National Technical Information Service, 5285 Port Royal Rd.,
 Springfield, VA., 22161 (AGER-5).
- 137. DOWNS, ANTHONY
 Growing Influx of Foreign Capital Will Boost Price, Vol. 19,
 National Real Estate Investor, New York, 1977 (January),
 Dornost Publishing Co.
- 138. DUNN, EDGAR S., JR.

 Social Information Processing and Statistical Systems Change and Reform, New York, 1974, Wiley and Sons, 246 pp.
- 139. DUVICK, RICHARD, and JOSEPH UHL
 Comparisons of Actual Farm Incomes with Parity Incomes for
 Michigan Farmers, 1965 and 1966, Agricultural Economics Report
 No. 113, East Lansing, 1976, Michigan State University.
- 140. EBERTS, PAUL R.

 Conceptualizing Changes in Community Economic Structures Through
 Tuttman Scaling and Input-Output Analysis, Paper presented to the
 Annual Meeting of the Rural Sociological Society, San Francisco,
 1978 (August).
- 141. ECKSTEIN, OTTO

 Water Resource Development: The Economics of Project Evaluation,
 Cambridge, MA, 1958, Harvard University Press, 300 pp.
- 142. EDMONDSON, THOMAS D., and KENNETH R. KRAUSE

 State Regulation of Corporate Farming, Agricultural Economics
 Report No. 419, U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Economics, Statistics
 and Cooperatives Service, Washington, D.C., 1978 (December),
 44 pp.

As of December 1977, 10 states had enacted legislation restricting corporate farming (farm operations, vertical integration, and ownership of farmland). The statutes main intent was to protect

the family farmer from competition by large agribusiness firms. Those statutes are described and their effectiveness analyzed. The available data on corporate farming operations, from the Census of Agriculture and the Internal Revenue Service, suggest that the State statutes may be premature; corporate farms with more than 10 shareholders account for only 5 percent of total U.S. agricultural sales. Thus, some states concerned with the encroachment of corporate farming are considering enactment of reporting laws to collect more specific information.

- 143. EDWARDS, CLARK
 The Political Economy of Rural Development: Theoretical
 Perspectives, Vol. 58, American Journal of Agricultural Economics,
 1976, pp. 914-21.
- 144. EKHOLM, ARTHUR, DEAN SCHREINER, VERNON EIDMAN, and GERALD DOEKSEN Regional Adjustment to Groundwater and Petroleum Depletion:
 High Plains of Oklahoma and Texas, Department of Agricultural Economics Article Series (J-3075), Stillwater, 1975, Oklahoma State University.
- 145. EVANS and LEDDY

 Can American Accountants Serve Two Master: FASB and IASC?

 Vol. 46, Journal of Certified Public Accountants, 1976 (January),

 pp. 6-7.
- 146. EXECUTIVE OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT, OFFICE OF MANAGEMENT AND BUDGET Statistical Services of the United States Government, revised edition, 1975, Washington, D.C., 1976, U.S. Government Printing Office.
- 147. FAIRFAX COUNTY, VA., OFFICE OF RESEARCH AND STATISTICS
 A Handbook for Creating an Urban Development Information System,
 Fairfax County, VA., 1974.
- 148. FARRELL, PAUL B., JR.
 Strategies for Foreign Corporations in the U.S. Realty Market,
 Vol. 3, Real Estate Review, 1974.
- 149. FARRIS, PAUL

 If Issues Were Answers, Farmers Would be Wise Men, The Leader

 Democrat, Salem, IN, 1979 (March 28).
- 150. FELLMETH, ROBERT C.
 Politics of Land, Ralph Nader's Study Group on Land Use in California, New York, 1973, Grossman Publishers, 715 pp.

151. FERGUSON, JAMES E.

A Module from the Wichita Falls Prototype Integrated Municipal Information System, Vol. 6, International Property Assessment Administration, Chicago, 1974, International Association of Assessing Officers, pp. 258-69.

Provides brief overview of the complete information system being developed for Wichita Falls, Texas, then concentrates on PROVES, the land value assessment module of the system. Benefits to the tax department are the major thrust, with references to benefits to other city departments and outside agencies.

- 152. FINK, JAMES C., JR., and FRANK M. GOODE

 Estimating Employment Loss in Pennsylvania Communities Resulting
 From Proposed Abandonment of Potentially Excess Rail Lines,
 Agricultural Economics and Rural Sociology Series 114, Pennsylvania
 State University, 1976 (February).
- 153. FLETCHER, W. WENDELL, and KENNETH A. COOK
 Foreign Investment in United States Farmland; An Overview, in
 Foreign Investment in United States Agricultural Land, (Committee
 Print) U.S. Congress, Senate Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition
 and Forestry, 95th Congress, 2nd Session, Washington, D.C., 1979
 (January), U.S. Government Printing Office, pp. 3-21.
- 154. FORRY, JOHN I.

 Planning Investments from Abroad in United States Real Estate,
 Vol. 9, International Lawyer, 1975 (April), pp. 239-50.
- 155. FORSYTH COUNTY, NORTH CAROLINA

 Local Government Efficiency Review, Findings and Recommendations,
 Winston-Salem, 1975 (September), 173 pp.

A detailed report on an extensive review (by a non-government study committee) of the efficiency of operation of the governments of Forsyth County and the City of Winston-Salem, N.C. Includes discussion of departments related to land information systems including data processing, property tax, register of deeds, and the comprehensive land record information system.

156. FRANK, THOMAS M., and K. SCOTT GUDGEON

Canada's Foreign Investment Control Experiment: The Law, The

Context and the Practice, Vol. 50, New York University Law Review,

1975 (April), pp. 76-146.

Canada's recently enacted Foreign Investment Review Act (FIRA) is a piece of legislation with far-reaching consequences for the massive American investment in Canada which presently threatens her economic and cultural independence. It is important as well as an experiment in economic nationalism which the United States

may yet emulate as Arab oil money becomes disturbingly prominent in American investment circles. Professor Frank and Mr. Gudgeon definitively analyze the background and operation of FIRA as well as the economic and political context in which it was passed. They conclude that the Act is flexible and moderate enough to permit continued investment by Americans willing to make a contribution to Canada as well as to reap the benefits of her abundance.

- 157. FRIEDMAN, LAWRENCE MEIR
 History of American Law, New York, 1973, Simon and Schuster, 655 pp.
- 158. FREIDMAN, MILTON
 A Theory of the Consumption Function, Princeton University Press,
 1957.
- 159. FREY, A. H., C. MORRIS and J. CHOPER
 Cases and Materials on Corporations, Boston, 1966, Little, Brown,
 1405 pp.
- 160. FULTON, MURRAY EVAN

 Capacity of the Food and Fiber System and Its Interface with the

 General Economy: An Application of a Quadradic Input-Output Model

 for the Texas Economy, Texas A&M University, 1978, Unpublished
 Ph.D. Thesis.
- 161. GAFFNEY, MASON
 Economic Analysis and the Efficiency in Government, Part 2,
 Washington, D.C., 1970, U.S. Congress, Joint Economic Committee,
 Subcommittee on Economy in Government, pp. 405-15.
- 162. GAFFNEY, MASON

 Social and Economic Impacts of Foreign Investment in U.S. Land, in Foreign Investment in U.S. Real Estate, U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, 1976, pp. 147-63. Distributed by National Technical Information Service, 5285 Port Royal Rd., Springfield, VA., 22161 (AGER-5).
- 163. GAFFNEY, MASON
 Social and Economic Impacts of Foreign Investment in United States
 Land, Vol. 17, Natural Resources Journal No. 3, 1977 (July),
 pp. 377-83.
- 164. GARLAND, PAUL GRIFFITH

 A Businessman's Introduction to Brazilian Law and Practice,
 San Paulo, 1966, Banco Lar Borasileiro, 287 pp.
- 165. GARRETT, WILLIAM B.

 Land Trusts, University of Illinois Law Forum, Urbana, IL, 1955
 (Winter), University of Illinois, pp. 655-80

- 166. GAUTHIER
 - Canada: Investment in Canadian Real Estate by Non-Resident Aliens, Tax Management International Journal, 1977 (October), pp. 4-5.
- 167. GERACI, VINCENT J., and JAMES L. PLOURDE Benefits and Costs of Improved Property Tax Assessment Administration, In Analyzing Assessment Equity, Chicago, 1977, International Association of Assessing Officers.
- 168. GERTEL, KARL
 Foreign Investment in Hawaiian Real Estate, In Foreign Investment
 in Real Estate, U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Economic Research
 Service, 1976, pp. 193-210. Distributed by National Technical
 Information Service, 5285 Port Royal Rd., Springfield, VA., 22161
 (AGER-5).
- 169. GOLDEN, ALAN Z.

 Real Estate Acquisitions Under Foreign Investment Review Act of Canada, Vol. 10, Real Property, Probate and Trust Journal, 1975 (Fall), pp. 395-405.
- 170. GOMES: ORLANDO
 Historical and Sociological Roots of the Brazilian Civil Code,
 Vol. 1, Inter American Law Review, No. 2, 1959, pp. 331-86.
- 171. GOODE, FRANK M.

 An Input-Output Study of a Four-County Area in Northern Colorado,
 Colorado State University, 1964 (September), Unpublished M. S.
 Thesis.
- 172. GOONEY, JOHN E., and LAWRENCE ROW
 Buying American: Foreign Firms Step Up Takeovers in the United
 States and Worry is Rising, Wall Street Journal, 1979 (April 20).
- 173. GORNALL, JOHN L., JR.

 Hearings before U.S. Congress, House Committee on Government
 Operations, Subcommittee on Consumer, Commerce, and Monetary Affairs,
 95th Congress, 2nd Session, Washington, D.C., 1978 (September),
 7 pp.
- 174. GOURLEY, JAY
 Is Washington For Sale? (The State of Foreign Investment in the Nation's Capital), Real Estate Washington, 1979 (Jan/Feb), pp. 39-47.
- 175. GREENFIELD, LOUISE S.

 Buying America. Illinois Farmland on the World Market Raises
 Basic Ideological Questions, Illinois Issues, 1979 (March), pp. 8-12.
- 176. GRIFFIN, K. B., and J. L. ENOS
 Foreign Assistance: Objectives and Consequences, Economic Development and Cultural Change, No. 17, Chicago, 1970 (April), University of Chicago, pp. 313-27.

177. GRIFFIN, KEITH

Foreign Capital, Domestic Savings and Economic Development, Bulletin No. 32, 1970 (May), Oxford University, Institute of Economics and Statistics, pp. 99-112.

178. GROSS, ARTHUR G.

CAMRAS Manual, Part 3, File Format for Data Exchange Between Graphic Data Bases, Chicago, 1979, American Public Works Association.

179. GRUTZNER

International Judicial Assistance and Cooperation in Criminal Matters, in Vol. 2, A Treatise in International Criminal Law, (M. Bassiouni and V. Nanda, eds.) 1975, pp. 202-18.

180. GUERRERO, MARTINEZ

Acquisition of Real Property, Investment in Corporations and Probate Law in Mexico: In Vol. 10, Real Property, Probate and Trust Journal, 1975 (Fall), pp. 427-46.

181. GUPTA: K. L.

Foreign Capital and Domestic Savings: A Test of Haavelmo Hypothesis with Cross-Country Data: A Comment, The Review of Economics and Statistics, 1970 (May), pp. 214-16.

182. GUTTENTAG, JOE

Enforcing United States Tax Laws Where the Information or the the Taxpayer is Overseas, In Vol. 12, International Lawyer, 1978.

183. GUTTENTAG, JOE

Exchange of Information Under U.S. Tax Treaties, In Foreign Tax Planning, 1977, Practicing Law Institute.

184. HALPERN, L.

Corporate Investment into the U. K. - Taxation Implications, Marchmont Conference on International Tax Planning, Barbados, 1978 (May).

185. HAMILTON, ANGUS C.

Land Registration and Filing Environmental Data in Eastern Canada, Vol. 23, Canadian Surveyor, 1969 (March), pp. 12-29.

186. HARL, NEIL E.

Acquiring Information on Nature and Extent of Non-Resident Alien Investment in Farmland: The Iowa Experience, In Foreign Investment in U.S. Real Estate, U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, 1976, pp. 341-43. Distributed by National Technical Information Service, 5285 Port Royal Rd., Springfield, VA., 22161, (AGER-5).

- 187. HARL, NEIL E.

 Influencing the Structure of Agriculture, Vol. 42, Journal of the American Society of Farm Managers and Rural Appraisers, 1978 (October), pp. 59-66.
- 188. HARL, NEIL E.
 Public Policy and the Control of Agricultural Production: Discussion,
 Vol. 60, American Journal of Agricultural Economies, 1978 (December),
 pp. 844-47.
- 189. HARL, NEIL E.

 The Family Corporation, In Size, Structure and Future of Farms, ed. by A. Gordon Ball and Earl O. Heady, Ames, 1972, Iowa State University Press, pp. 270-89.
- 190. HARRIS, DUANE G., and R. F. NEHRING
 Impact of Farm Size on the Bidding Potential for Agricultural Land,
 Vol. 58, American Journal of Agricultural Economics, 1976 (May),
 pp. 161-69.

A theoretical model is constructed to determine the maximum bid price that would be made for an acre of land by a decisionmaker with a given set of characteristics, capabilities, and expectations. The variables included that have an impact on the maximum bid price are net income, income variability, wealth, degree of risk aversion, marginal income tax rate, rate of pure time preference, and expected rate of growth in land income and prices. A numerical illustration of the model, developed for cash-grain farmers in Iowa, demonstrates the relative importance of the variables in determining bid-price differentials among farm-size classes.

- 191. HARRIS, LOUIS
 Foreign Investment Worry Americans, The Miami News, Miami, FL.,
 1979 (March 13).
- 192. HASBARGEN, PAUL, and KENNETH THOMAS

 Buying Farm Land: What is it Worth? Can I Afford it? Extension
 Bulletin 404, St. Paul, 1978, University of Minnesota.
- 193. HASBARGEN, PAUL, KENNETH THOMAS and NICK ROLFES
 Land Rental Arrangements in Minnesota, Economics Report 77-7,
 Dept. of Agricultural and Applied Economics, 1977, University
 of Minnesota.
- 194. HATHAWAY, DALE

 The Economics of Agricultural Economics, Vol. 51, American Journal of Agricultural Economics, No. 5, 1969 (December), pp. 1011-26.
- 195. HAVEMAN, ROBERT

 The Economic Performance of Public Investments, Baltimore, 1972,
 John Hopkins Press, 126 pp.

196. HELMBERGER, PETER G.

Markets, Farm Size, and Integration. In Size, Structure and Future of Farms, edited by A. Gordon Ball and Earl O. Heady, Ames, 1972, Iowa State University Press, pp. 108-22.

197. HELMER, JOHN

The Too-Simple Tale of Snow White and the Arab Petrodollars, The Washington Post, 1978 (October 2), §B, p. 2.

198. HEMMAN, RAYMOND

Government Takes Steps Now to Stop Foreign Investment Trouble, The Journal, Coffeyville, Kansas, 1979 (March 28).

199. HENSSEN, J. K. G.

Cadastres, Including Some Aspects of Assessment of Real Property, Vol. 29, The Canadian Surveyor, No. 1, 1975 (March), pp. 114-22.

The basic elements of a cadastre are the definition of identified parcels on maps and the related registers of data about them. In a fiscal cadastre, the parcel should be used for only one purpose. The principle of specialty requires that one parcel designation can apply to only one parcel. There are several common designation systems. Multipurpose cadastres are being developed for many purposes other than the traditional fiscal and juridical tasks. Land tax, an important revenue source for a developing state, becomes less important as the economy expands and diversifies. Assessment data are valuable for purposes other than property taxes and should be in the cadastre. There are a number of methods of assessing property, and there can be several different but valid valuations for a single property. Governments can simplify assessment by adopting standard rules.

200. HETHERINGTON, J. A. L.

The Minority's Duty of Loyalty in a Close Corporation, 1972 Duke Law Journal, No. 5, 1972, pp. 921-46.

201. HICKS, JIMMY E., and TOM HAUGER

Managing Natural Resource Data: Minnesota Land Management Information System, Lexington, KY, 1977 (May), Council of State Governments, 37 pp.

The MLMIS is a computerized data bank of land resource information that has been collected by various state and federal agencies. The data bank contains statewide data on land use, zoning, ownership, geology, soils, forest cover, water orientation and highway orientation. A 40 acre data cell is used.

202. HIEBERT, L. DEAN

Uncertainty and Incentive Effects in Share Contracts, Vol. 60, American Journal of Agricultural Economics, 1978 (August), pp. 536-39.

- 203. HIRSCHMAN, ALBERT O.

 The Strategy of Economic Development, New Haven, 1958, Yale
 University Press, 217 pp.
- 204. HITCH, THOMAS K., and SHUREI HIROZAWA
 Hotel Ownership in Hawaii, Economic Indicators, 1978 (September),
 First Hawaiian Bank, Research Division, 6 pp.
- 205. HUGHES
 Foreign Investment, Vol. 13, Canadian Encyl. Digest, 3rd edition,
 Ontario, 1973, Carswell Co.
- 206. HYNES, J. DENNIS
 Agency and Partnership, Indianapolis, 1974, Bobbs-Merrill, 491 pp.
- 207. HYSOM, JOHN L., JR.

 A Handbook for Generating an Urban Development Information System,
 NTIS Rep. No. BP-238-815, Springfield, VA., 1974 (November),
 National Technical Information Service.
- 208. HYSOM, JOHN L., JR.

 The Urban Development Information System A Land Use Decision Making Tool in Fairfax County, Virginia, In 1973 URISA Proceedings, Chicago, IL., 1974, Urban and Regional Information Systems Association, pp. 43-56.
- 209. HYSOM, JOHN L., JR.

 Vacancy Analysis of Rental Apartment and Townhouse Projects in
 Fairfax County, Virginia, Fairfax, VA., 1973, Fairfax County,
 Office of Research and Statistics.
- 210. IBM CORPORATION

 Geographic Data System Aids Land Use Planning, IBM Application
 Brief GK 20-1148-0, 1978.
- 211. INFANGER, CRAIG L. The Controversy Over Foreign Purchases of U.S. Farmland, Vol. 35, Kentucky Agri-Business Quarterly, 1978, 3 pp.
- 212. INFANGER, CRAIG L., and WALTER R. BUTCHER
 Individual Income Redistribution and Publicly Provided Irrigation:
 The Columbia Basin Project, Vol. 56, American Journal of Agricultural Economics, No. 4, 1974 (November), pp. 805-11.

The performance of publicly provided irrigation as a method of income redistribution is examined by applying fiscal incidence analysis to a representative area in the Columbia Basin Project. Results indicate the redistributional impact of public irrigation is clearly not in favor of lower income classes.

213. INTERNAL REVENUE SERVICE

Working Arrangement Between the IRS and the Department of National Revenue: Taxation Under the Terms of Canada - U.S. Reciprocal Convention (Manual Supplement), Washington, D.C., 1977 (September 22), U.S. Government Printing Office.

- 214. INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF ASSESSING OFFICERS Improving Real Property Assessment: A Reference Manual, Chicago, 1978, International Association of Assessing Officers, 444 pp.
- 215. IRISH, SUMNER B.

Cadastral Systems for Geoprocessing, In Vol. 1, 1978 URISA Proceedings, Chicago, 1978, Urban and Regional Information Systems Association, pp. 122-31.

Many cadasters are in existence and use. In order to do geoprocessing significantly and intelligently, the positional information of the various cadasters must be brought together into one cadaster. This represents a Cadastral System. There are means for accomplishing this. However, many pitfalls exist enroute to achieving this objective.

216. IRLAND, LLOYD C.

Foreign Ownership and Control of U.S. Timberland and Forestry Industry, In Foreign Investment in U.S. Real Estate, U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, 1976, pp. 164-78.

Distributed by National Technical Information Service, 5285 Port Royal Rd., Springfield, VA., 22161 (AGER-5).

- 217. IRVING, CARL
 Foreigners' Purchase of Farms Worries California Officials,
 San Francisco Examiner, San Francisco, 1978 (April 25). pp. 1; 6.
- 218. ISARD, WALTER

 Methods of Regional Analysis, an Introduction to Regional Science,
 Cambridge, MA., 1960, MIT Press, 784 pp.
- 219. ISLAM, N.
 Foreign Assistance and Economic Development: The Case of Pakistan,
 Vol. 82, The Economic Journal, 1972, pp. 502-30.

220. JAGOE, ELLIS, H. M.

An Introduction and Economic Review of Maritime Land Registration and Information Service, In. Vol. 2, 1977 URISA Proceedings, Chicago, IL., 1977, Urban and Regional Information Systems Association, pp. 110-25.

The cadastral system being developed in the Maritime Provinces of Canada is reputed to be one of the most comprehensive in North America. It includes a coordinate survey control network, resource and urban base maps with property boundary overlays, an improved land tenure system, and a land data bank. The program has been subjected to extensive analysis and review by both outside consultants and regular staff. Benefits and costs experienced to date have relevance for other jurisdictions contemplating modifications to their present cadastral agreements. The Maritime program recognizes the important role of on-going monitoring and evaluation in the development and operation of any cadastral system.

221. JANSMA, DEAN

Measuring the Impact of Natural Resource Investments on Employment, Income and Economic Structure, Southern Cooperative Service, Bulletin 212, 1976 (October).

222. JANSMA, DEAN, and W. B. BACK Local Secondary Effects of Watershed Projects: A Case Study of Roger Mills County, Oklahoma, Agricultural Economic Report No. 178, Washington, D.C., 1964 (May), U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, 28 pp.

223. JOHNSON, BRUCE B.

Farmland Tenure Patterns in the United States, Agricultural Economic Report No. 249, Washington, D.C., 1974 (February), U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, 46 pp.

A significant amount of U.S. farmland, in terms of both acreage and total market value, is rented. There is wide variation, however, depending on farm size and type of enterprise. Reliance on leasing increases with size of operation. Compared with owned land, a higher percentage of all rented farmland is in the larger farms. Tenure patterns vary considerably by type of farm, with leasing being most important in cash grain enterprises. These relationships suggest that if the trend toward increasing farm size continues, an even higher percentage of all rented land with be in the larger farms. This implies greater reliance on part-owner operations, particularly among farming operations that require large acreage. Estimates are based on the 1969 Census of Agriculture and pertain chiefly to farms with gross annual receipts of \$2,500 or more.

- 224. JOHNSON, BRUCE B.
 - The Farmland Rental Market: A Case Analysis of Selected Corn Belt Areas, Agricultural Economics Report No. 235, East Lansing, 1972 (September), Michigan State University, Department of Agriculture Economics.
- 225. JOHNSON, CORWIN W.

 The Purpose and Scope of Recording Statutes, Vol. 47, Iowa
 Law Review, 1962, pp. 231-44.
- 226. JOHNSON, RALPH W.
 Washington Timber Deeds and Contracts, Vol. 32, Washington Law
 Review, 1957 (Spring), pp. 30-46.
- 227. JONES, HARRY LEROY
 International Judicial Assistance: Procedural Chaos and a Program for Reform, Vol. 62, Yale Law Journal, 1953, pp. 515-62.
- 228. KENTUCKY DEPT. OF REVENUE

 CREAL System Design Manual, 8 Volumes, Frankfort, KY, 1977,

 Kentucky Dept. of Revenue.
- 229. KENTUCKY DEPT. OF REVENUE

 Real Estate and Land Record System Research Project: Phase 1,

 Final Report, (8 Volumes), Springfield, VA., 1976, National

 Technical Information Service.
- 230. KILBORN, PETER T., JOHN WALCOTT, PAMELA LYNN ABRAHAM,
 PAMELA ABRAMSON, STRYKER MCGUIRE, and JON LOWELL
 The Buying of America, Vol. 92, Newsweek No. 22, 1978 (November 27),
 pp. 78-88.
- 231. KIMBALL, SPENCER L.
 Historical Introduction to the Legal System, St. Paul, MN, 1966,
 West Publ., 610 pp.
- 232. KINZY, Stephen W.

 Geo-Processing in Local Government: A Feasibility Study for the City of Omaha, Chicago, 1977, Urban and Regional Information Association, 155 pp.
- 233. KNAPP, WILLIAM B.

 Administrative Problems in the Implementation of the Fiscal Data Portion of a Multipurpose Land Data System, In Land Data Systems Now: Proceedings of the 2nd MOLDS Conference, Washington, D.C., 1979, North American Institute for the Modernization of Land Data Systems, pp. 245-51.

The joint venture of implementing a multipurpose land data system is fraught with problems, both technical and administrative. To insure a successful project it is very important that a good rapport

be developed between participants and a cooperative and conciliatory atmosphere be achieved. The Assessing Officer has a very responsible role in the development of the multipurpose data system as he provides accurate and abundant information. However, a strong project manager and a competent staff member from each participating department are also essential. If a national or international network of land data systems is to be developed, an acceptable uniform land coding system must be adopted which satisfies the needs of all participants.

- 234. KNIGHT, CHARLES D.

 A Fly-Specker's Manual for the Illinois Torrens Act, Vol. 1978
 Illinois Law Forum, No. 2, Urbana, 1978, University of Illinois.
- 235. KOSTELANETZ, BORIS

 Secret Foreign Bank Accounts, 1973, New York, 1973, Practicing
 Law Institute, 112 pp. Prepared for distribution at the Secret
 Foreign Bank Accounts Seminar, June, 1973.
- 236. KRAEMER, KENNETH L., HENRY C. LUCAS, JR., RICHARD D. HACKATHORN, and ROBERT C. EMERY

 Computer Utilization in Local Governments: A Critical Review and Synthesis of Research, Springfield, VA., 1973, National Technical Information Service.
- 237. KRAEMER: KENNETH L., JOSEPH R. MATTHEWS, WILLIAM H. DUTTON, and LINDA D. HACKATHORN

 The Municipal Information Systems Directory: 1975, Public Policy Research Organization, University of California, Irvine, CA., 1976, Lexington Books, 1976, Lexington, MA., 749 pp.
- 238. KRAUSE, ALEX
 Buying U.S. Farmland Europeans Face an Emotional Issue, European
 Community, No. 207, 1978 (May-June), pp. 34-37.
- 239. KRAUSE, KENNETH R.

 Reports on Foreign Investment in the U.S., Vol. 38, Agricultural Finance Review, 1978 (May), U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Economics, Statistics, and Cooperatives Service.
- 240. KRAUSE, KENNETH R., and LEONARD R. KYLE

 Economic Factors Underlying the Incidence of Large Farming Units:

 The Current Situation and Probable Trends, Vol. 52, American Journal of Agricultural Economics, 1970 (December), pp. 748-61.

The scope of this paper does not allow us to bridge all of the gaps in classification nor, without adequate research, to explain the the increase in number and output of large farm units or document increased integration between production and marketing firms. Instead, the intent is to advance awareness of some issues and to motivate future research and extension efforts. An attempt is made to document the growing concentration of production on large farms,

briefly to review some "past-used" theory and research, and to explain some of the incentives for establishment and operation of very large farm firms. In addition, the potential future growth in numbers of large units is examined, and some of the possible implications for professional and industry consideration are covered.

241. KRONAUER, MARIO

Information Given for Tax Purposes from Switzerland to Federal Countries Especially to the United States for the Prevention of Fraud or the Like in Relation to Certain American Taxes, In Vol. 30, Tax Law Review No. 4, 1975 (Summer), pp. 47-99.

242. KRONSTEIN, HEINRICH

The Nationality of International Enterprises, Vol. 52, Colombia Law Review, 1952, pp. 983-1002.

243. KRUTILLA, JOHN V., and OTTO ECKSTEIN

Multiple Purpose River Development: Studies in Applied Economic Development, Baltimore, 1958, John Hopkins Press, 301 pp.

244. LAMSON, ROBERT W.

Public Policy and Values Concerning Information and Ownership of Land, In Burke & Wunderlich - Secrecy and Disclosure of Wealth in Land, Washington, D.C., 1978, Farm Foundation in cooperation with U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Economics, Statistics, and Cooperatives Service, pp. 20-26.

245. LAND MANAGEMENT INFORMATION CENTER

Introducing the Land Management Information Center, Minneapolis, 1978 (January).

246. LAND REGISTRATION AND INFORMATION SERVICE

A New Approach to Land Registration and Information, 1976 (circa) Council of Maritime Premiers.

247. LANDAU, L.

Savings Function for Latin America, In H. B. Chenery (ed.) Studies in Development Planning, Cambridge, MA., 1971, Harvard University Press, 422 pp.

248. LANGER, MARSHALL J.

Europeans Investing in U.S. Real Estate Through Netherlands Antilles and the British Virgin Islands Corporations, New York University 6th Annual International Institute on Tax and Business Planning, 1978, New York University.

249. LANGER, MARSHALL J.

How to Use Foreign Tax Havens, New York, 1975, Practicing Law Institute, 383 pp.

250. LARSEN, BARBARA, et al.

Land Records: The Cost to the Citizen to Maintain the Present Land Information Base, a Case Study in Wisconsin, Madison, WI., 1978, Wisconsin Dept. of Administration, 64 pp.

The report documents the costs to the citizen of Wisconsin to collect and maintain land records for the state during fiscal year 1975-76 for all federal, state, regional, and local governmental units which are responsible for producing, collecting, and maintaining records about land. Definitions are provided. In addition, duplication between and within governmental agencies is identified. Past and present Land Records Systems in the state are reviewed, problems with present systems are discussed, conclusions are reached, criteria for improvements are recommended, alternatives are presented, recommendations are offered and implementation strategies are provided. The research procedure is described and the associated expenditure data is included in the Appendices.

251. LARSEN, HANS K.

Preliminary Report on Canadian Provinces - LRIS and Non-Resident Ownership Monitoring, Prepared for Foreign Investment in Real Estate Study by Lincoln Institute of Land Policy, Cambridge, MA, 1979, 128 pp.

252. LARSSON, GERHARD

Social and Administrative Functions of a Cadastre: Environmental Studies, Planning and Administration, Vol. 29, Canadian Surveyor No. 1, 1975 (March), pp. 75-81

As land forms a base for most human activity, reliable records of land are most important in planning and administration. However, the cadastre will come into its full use only when it forms the basis of a system. To become such a basis, the maps of the cadastre must be integrated with the production of other largescale maps, and the cadastral register must be integrated with other important registers in the society. The integration of the maps demands that they all be based on the same control network. integration of different registers is possible only if these registers have a common integration key, which, as a rule, is the number of the parcel. The system can be built up in stages and the new registers and maps may be added gradually. Also, if every parcel is given coordinates, the geographical location of all information in the system is fixed. By data processing, this information can be transformed automatically onto maps if desired. In this way, planners and administrators acquire a flexible and most useful data bank at their disposal, that can always be kept up-to-date. The paper includes a short report of the Swedish system.

- 253. LASSEY, WILLIAM R., JOHN E. CARLSON, and DON A. DILLMAN
 The Farmer, Absentee Landowners and Erosion: Factors Influencing
 the Use of Control Practices, Paper presented at Annual Meeting
 of Rural Sociology Society, San Francisco, 1978 (August).
- 254. LAWSON, F. H., A. E. ANTON, and L. N. BROWN
 Amos & Waltons Introduction to French Law, Oxford, 1967, Clarendon
 Publishers, 412 pp.
- 255. LEARY, FAIRFAX, JR., and DAVID G. BLAKE
 Twentieth Century Real Estate Business and Eighteenth Century
 Recording, Vol. 22, American University Law Review, 1973 (Winter),
 pp. 275-332.

Argues that the proliferation of disparate information storage facilities maintaining both title and land use data can no longer be tolerated, based upon a survey of 14 Pennsylvania counties. Suggests it is time that a unified computer-compatable system for the storage, retrieval, and dissemination of information concerning each parcel of land be adopted.

- 256. LEFF, NATHANIEL H.

 Marginal Savings Rates in the Development Process: The Brazilian
 Experience, Vol. 78, Economic Journal, 1968 (September), pp. 610-23.
- 257. LEKACHMAN, ROBERT Selling Our Own Backyard, Saturday Review, 1978 (September 16), pp. 44-46.
- 258. LERNER, HILARY
 Feasibility of Computerized Land Title Search in Fairfax County,
 1975 (February), Fairfax County VA., Office of Research and
 Statistics, National Technical Information Service, Springfield, VA.,
 128 pp.
- 259. LEWIS, DOUGLAS
 Information Contained in Local Assessment Rolls, Vol. 12, Assessors
 Journal, No. 4, 1977 (December), pp. 239-68.
- 260. LEWIS, PHILIP H., JR.
 Faculty Land Use Problem Definition Seminar: Data Needs and Data
 Manipulation, Madison, WI, 1972 (December), The Institute for
 Environmental Studies, University of Wisconsin, 147 pp.
- 261. LEWIS, WILLIAM DRAPER
 The Uniform Partnership Act, Vol. 24, Yale Law Journal, 1915 (June),
 pp. 617-41.
- 262. LEWIS, WILLIAM DRAPER

 The Uniform Partnership Act A Reply to Mr. Crane's Criticism,
 Vol. 29, Harvard Law Review, 1915, pp. 291-313.

263. LEYLAND, GEORGE

Cost Benefit Analysis of Urban Information Systems, 1969 URISA Proceedings, Kent Ohio, 1969, Urban and Regional Information Systems Association, pp. 92-117.

This paper explores some of the basic questions about the worth of an information system in a community. Although the paper attempts to put the cost-benefit analysis of information systems alternatives into highly specific terms, many undocumented assumptions and subjective appraisals are hidden in the analysis. Even so, the detailed quantitative analysis highlights the most important aspects of community information systems and provides a framework in which to consider the system alternatives.

264. LIBRARY OF CONGRESS

Survey of Restrictions that Nations Place on Landownership by Non-Residents, In Foreign Investment in United States Agricultural Land (Committee Print), U.S. Congress, Senate Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry, 95th Congress, 2nd Session, Washington, D.C., 1979 (January), pp. 211-40.

- 265. LIEBESNY, HERBERT J.

 Law of the Near and Middle East; Readings and Materials, Washington, 1972, 502 pp.
- 266. LIGHT, IVAN H.

 Ethnic Enterprise in America, Berkeley, 1972, University of California Press, 209 pp.
- 267. LILLICH, RICHARD B., and GORDON A. CHRISTENSON International Claims: Their Preparation and Presentation, Syracuse, NY., 1962, Syracuse University Press, 173 pp.
- 268. LOVEMAN, BRIAN
 Political Implications of Foreign Investment in Land in the United States, In Foreign Investment in U.S. Real Estate, U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, 1976, pp. 73-94. Distributed by National Technical Information Service, 5285 Port Royal Rd., Springfield, VA., 22161 (AGER-5).
- 269. LOWE, R.

 The Arizona Alien Land Law: Its Meaning and Constitutional Validity,
 Vol. 1976, Arizona State Law Journal, 1976.
- 270. LUCCOCK, EUGENE C. Timber Deeds - A Case for the Restatement of the Law of Property, Vol. 20, Washington Law Review, 1945, pp. 199-210.
- 271. LUND, RICHARD E.

 An Analysis of a Local Economy in a Period of Rapid Transition,
 In Small Business Management Reports, Washington, D.C., 1962 (June),
 Small Business Administration.

- 272. LUTTRELL, CALIFTON B.

 The "Danger" From Foreign Ownership of U.S. Farmland, No. 61,
 Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, 1979 (January), pp. 2-9.
- 273. MADDEN, J. PATRICK and EARL J. PARTENHEIMER
 Evidence of Economies and Diseconomies of Farm Size, In Size,
 Structure, and Future of Farms, ed. by A. Gordon Ball and Earl O.
 Heady, Ames, 1972 lowa State University Press, pp. 91-107.
- 274. MAHAN, SHEILA, GARY SPIVAC, and ROBERT SWANK
 Plotting Land Use in Oregon, Datamation, 1978 (November 1),
 pp. 155-59.

Lane County Oregon Land Data System described.

- 275. MAIER, FRANK H., JAMES L. HEDRICK, and W. L. GIBSON, JR.

 The Sale Value of Flue-Cured Tobacco Allotments, Agr. Experiment Station, Technical Bulletin 148, Blacksburg, VA., 1960
 (April), Virginia Polytechnic Institute.
- 276. MAKI, WILBUR
 Small Area Application of Input-Output, Input-Output Conference, co-sponsored by the Institute for Inter-Industry Data and the U.S. Dept. of Commerce, New York, 1970 (September).
- 277. MAPP, HARRY P., JR., and VERNON R. EIDMAN
 A Bioeconomic Simulation Analysis of Regulating Groundwater
 Irrigation, Vol. 58, American Journal of Agricultural Economics,
 No. 3, 1976, pp. 391-402

This study develops a firm-level bioeconomic simulation model capable of stochastically determining yields for the major dryland and irrigated crops in the central basin of the Ogallala Formation as a function of soil moisture and atmospheric stress during critical stages of plant development. The model is used to evaluate three methods of regulating groundwater irrigation-no restriction, a quantity limitation, and a graduated tax per unit above the quantity limitation. Results differ for poor and adequate water situations but indicate the potential value of an educational program on timing of irrigation application to maximize net farm income.

- 278. MARTIN, JOE and JOE MCLEARY
 Rural Land Ownership and Use in Tennessee, Agricultural Experiment
 Station Bulletin 412, 1966, University of Tennessee.
- 279. MATTHEWS, JOSEPH R., KENNETH L. KRAEMER, LINDA HACKATHORN, and WILLIAM H. DUTTON

 The County Information Systems Directory: 1975, Public Policy Research Organization, University California, Irvine, Lexington, MA., 1976, Lexington Books, 517 pp.

- 280. MAYER, STEPHEN H.
 Privacy and the Social Security Number: Section 1211 of the
 Tax Reform Act of 1976, Vol. 6, Rutgers Journal of Computers
 and Law, 1978.
- 281. MAYS, MARSHALL T.

 Overseas Private Investment Corporation and Investment in the Americas, Vol. 7, International Lawyer, 1973, pp. 132-37.
- 282. MCGEE, RANDOLPH L., and CARL STICH, JR.

 Real Estate Salespersons as Employees or Independent Contractors,
 Vol. 7, Real Estate Review, No. 4., 1978 (Winter), pp. 83-89.
- 283. MCKILLOP, JAMES H.

 The Illinois Land Trust in Florida, Vol. 13, University of Florida
 Law Review, 1960, pp. 173-200.
- 284. MCLAUGHLIN, JOHN D., and JAMES L. CLAPP

 Toward the Development of Multi-purpose Cadastral Systems, Vol. 103,
 Journal of Surveying and Mapping Division, ASCE, 1977 (September).
- 285. MEIER, WALTER

 Banking Secrecy in Swiss and International Taxation, Vol. 7,
 International Lawyer, No. 1, 1973 (January), pp. 16-45.
- 286. MEYERS, PETER

 Land Rush: A Survey of America's Land, Harpers #258, 1979

 (January), pp. 45-60.
- 287. MIERNYK, WILLIAM H.

 The Elements of Input-Output Analysis, New York, 1965, Random House, 156 pp.
- 288. MINNESOTA, DEPARTMENT OF ADMINISTRATION

 The Minnesota Land Information System, Information Systems,

 Newsletter 2, St. Paul, 1971 (March), State of Minnesota, Dept. of
 Administration, 4 pp.

Discusses the Minnesota Land Information System (MLIS), its data, and the availability and uses of these data. Describes the data in the system as well as the methods of examining and using the data. System based on 40 acres cells.

- 289. (MOLDS) NORTH AMERICAN INSTITUTE FOR THE MODERNIZATION OF LAND DATA SYSTEMS (Now The INSTITUTE FOR THE MODERNIZATION OF LAND DATA SYSTEMS)

 Land Data Systems Now: Proceedings of the Second MOLDS Conference, Implementation of a Modern Multipurpose Land Data System, Washington, D.C., 1979, MOLDS, 279 pp.
- 290. (MOLDS) NORTH AMERICAN INSTITUTE FOR THE MODERNIZATION OF LAND DATA SYSTEMS (Now The INSTITUTE FOR THE MODERNIZATION OF LAND DATA SYSTEMS) Proceedings of the North American Conference on Modernization of Land Data Systems (A Multipurpose Approach), First MOLDS Conference, Washington, D.C., 1975, MOLDS, 461 pp.

- 291. MOLES, JERRY, ET AL.
 - Family Operated Farms in Colusa County, Calif.: A Preliminary Research Report, Western Rural Development Discussion Paper No. 5, 1975, Oregon State University
- 292. MONTANA DEPT. OF COMMUNITY AFFAIRS

 Natural Resource Computer Mapping Demonstration Project: A Report
 to the Old West Regional Commission, 1977 (June), Dept. of
 Community Affairs, 6 pp.
- 293. MOORE, CHARLES V., and GERALD W. DEAN
 Industrialized Farming, In Size, Structure and Future of Farms,
 edited by A Gordon Ball and Earl O. Heady, Ames, 1972, Iowa State
 University, pp. 214-31.
- 294. MORGAN, DAN
 Study Inconclusive on Foreign Buying of U.S. Farmland, The Washington Post, 1978 (June 13), §A, p. 18.
- 295. MORRISON, FRED L.
 Limitations on Alien Investment in American Real Estate, Vol. 60,
 Minnesota Law Review, 1976 (April), pp. 621-68.
- 296. MORRISON, FRED L., and KENNETH R. KRAUSE

 State and Federal Legal Regulation of Corporate Land Ownership and
 Farm Operation, Agriculture Economics Report No. 284, Washington,
 D.C., 1975, U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Economic Research Service,
 105 pp.

Existing State and Federal regulation of alien and corporate ownership of farmland and operation of farms in the United States is examined. Few States have substantial regulation of alien investment in real estate, and even in these States, constitutional and practical limitations blunt its effectiveness. There is no general applicable Federal regulation of alien investment, although some Federal laws limit sale or lease of Federal property to aliens and other laws restrict dealings with hostile aliens. Six States have substantial limitations on corporate ownership of farmland or involvement in farming operations. There are no Federal laws in this area.

- 297. MORSE, JOSHUA M., III.

 Legal Structures Affecting International Real Estate Transactions,
 In Foreign Investment in U.S. Real Estate, U.S. Dept. of Agriculture,
 Economic Research Service, 1976, pp. 272-303. Distributed by
 National Technical Information Service, 5285 Port Royal Rd.,
 Springfield, VA., 22161 (AGER-5).
- 298. MORSE, JOSHUA M., III.

 Legal Structures Affecting International Real Estate Transactions,
 Vol. 26, American University Law Review, 1976 (Fall), pp. 34-65.

299. MOSS, JERRY LEE

The Profitability of Agricultural Loans for New York State Commercial Banks, Unpublished M.S. Thesis, Ithaca, N.Y., 1978 (May), Cornell University.

300. MOYER, D. DAVID

A Multipurpose Land Data System: Structure, Content, and Capabilities, In 1980 URISA Proceedings, Washington, D.C., 1980, Urban and Regional Systems Association, pp. 185-96.

The International Investment Survey Act of 1976 (PL 94-472) provided for a study of the feasibility of establishing a system to monitor foreign direct investment in U.S. real estate. This paper describes a network multipurpose land data system (MPLDS), one of four models analyzed in the study called for by Congress. The network MPLDS is described here in terms of its structure, content, and the various functions it is designed to serve.

301. MOYER, D. DAVID

An Economic Analysis of the Land Title Record System, Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, Madison, 1977, University of Wisconsin-Madison, xxi, 603 pp.

This study examines the economic and historical setting of the land title record system, identifies the costs of the present system, measures the demand for land title data, and evaluates the benefits and costs of alternative record systems. The theoretical framework used in the study is an integrated synthesis of the concepts of property, economics, and information. The following areas are discussed in detail in major sections of the publication: (1) the experiences of local governments, states, and countries that are developing improved land data systems, (2) survey of the 3584 U.S. recording offices, their methods of operation, income, expenses, and who pays. (3) A survey of sellers and buyers of real estate to determine costs, demand, and opinions of transferring parties about the transfer process, and a cost-benefit evaluation of alternative recording systems for Wisconsin.

302. MOYER, D. DAVID

County Cadastres and Compatible Parcel Identifiers: Needs and Costs, In Moyer and Fisher, Land Parcel Identifiers for Information Systems, Chicago, 1973, American Bar Foundation, I-33-- I-74 pp.

There is an increasing demand for data about land and a rapidly growing technological base available to aid in providing these data needs. In this paper, desirable characteristics of compatible parcel identifiers are suggested for use in a proposed electronic county cadastre system. Several operating land-data systems in Europe and North America are described. Estimates of costs to local government of converting to compatible parcel identification systems are provided.

303. MOYER, D. DAVID

Land Title Records and Recording Procedures in the United States, 1974 (August), U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, 59 pp.

304. MOYER, D. DAVID

Multipurpose Land Parcel Data Systems, Presented at 1974 URISA Conference, Washington, D.C., 1974, U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, 16 pp.

Both data availability and data needs concerning land and other natural resources are expanding at a rapid rate. Much of the land data currently collected are maintained in various government offices as part of administrative tasks. This paper discusses how these data can be merged for use in a multipurpose land data system, using a parcel identifier that is compatible for use with most data files. An example of how a multi-purpose system could provide basic land ownership information to many data users is presented, along with a discussion of the Forsyth County land data system presently being developed.

305. MOYER, D. DAVID

Real Estate Assessment and Land Records System, in Vol. I, 1975 URISA Proceedings, Chicago, IL., 1976, Urban and Regional Information Systems Association, pp. 85-95.

Research efforts of the Economic Research Service regarding land ownership data and land record systems are reviewed in the first part of this paper. These efforts include projects to collect basic data concerning land ownership as well as the development of comprehensive, unified land data systems to facilitate the collection and use of a wide range of land-related data. A project of the Kentucky Department of Revenue on which the Council of State Governments and the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) are assisting is also discussed. This study is focused on computerized real estate assessment systems for use by local government. The goal of this project, funded by the National Science Foundation, is to evaluate existing computer systems, and develop, test, and evaluate alternative approaches and techniques. The final product of the study will be a set of computer programs and related documentation that will be made available to state and local governments throughout the nation for use in implementing and administering their own computerized system that will serve both real estate assessment and more general land record needs.

306. MOYER, D. DAVID

Three Automated Land Data Systems in the United States, Vol. 23, Canadian Surveyor, 1969 (June), pp. 132-41.

Data Banks are rapidly becoming more popular but so far their development and implementation have been confined mainly to urban areas. The Economic Research Service of the U.S. Dept. of Agriculture is studying the feasibility of a unified land data system for rural lands. Such a bank would likely aid the Department in administering government policy, reduce conveyancing costs on transfers of farm land and lead to wider and quicker dissemination of land information to interested persons and agencies. As part of its investigation, the Service has studied some urban-type data banks. Three of these, namely, in Nassau County, New York, Washington, D.C., and Alexandria, Virginia, are discussed with reference to the history of their development, the data they contain and the use being made to these data. Studies show that banks of land title record data would be a worthwhile proposition for counties with populations as low as 30,000. If these banks were enlarged to include other data, such as those now contained in the Washington and Alexandria Banks, counties with even smaller populations would benefit.

307. MOYER, D. DAVID, and ARTHUR B. DAUGHERTY
Landownership in the Northeast United States: A Source Book,
Washington, D.C., 1976, U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Economic Research
Service, 192 pp.

This publication gathers data on landowners and landownership in the 13 Northeast States--Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts Rhode Island, Connecticut, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Delaware, Maryland, Virginia, and West Virginia. It presents and evaluates the three major sources of ownership data now available-the Census of Agriculture, U.S. Forest Service, and local government offices--describing what is available to the researcher and planner from each of these three sources, and the limitations of each. report also gathers together in one place the following detailed data: Farmland Ownership Data from the 1969 Census of Agriculture, with Regional Totals of Selected Statistics (117 tables), Forest Land Classification and Ownership of Commercial Timberland data from the 1970 U.S. Forest Service Timber Resource Survey for each of the 13 states, and totals for the 9-and 13-state Northeast Region (16 tables), an annotated bibliography of 39 key studies of landownership in the 13-state area, featuring Forest Ownership Studies. This should be useful for researchers interested in land use and ownership, and policymakers at state, county, and local levels responsible for any aspect of land use policy.

308. MOYER, D. DAVID, and KENNETH P. FISHER

Land Parcel Identifiers for Information Systems, Chicago, 1973,

American Bar Foundation, 600 pp.

Currently used parcel identifiers such as street address or assessor's tax number are clearly not adequate for all purposes. What is needed is adoption throughout the United States of a system based on use of a unique identifier for each land parcel that is applicable to all land-related records. This book describes and recommends such a system -- a single, compatible land parcel and point identifier system that can facilitate the collection, storage, manipulation, and retrieval of all landrelated data. The authors define a parcel identifier as a finite, punctuated sequence of numeric and/or alphabetic symbols that is used as shorthand for referring to a particular parcel in lieu of its full legal description. They conclude their portion of the volume by presenting the chosen system in detail and discussing steps needed for implementation. The authors' choice of a particular identifier system is based on their analysis of an number of parcel identifier systems, including those proposed at the National Conference on Compatible Land Identifiers -- the Problems, Prospects, and Payoffs (CLIPPP) held in Atlanta, Georgia, in January 1972. The CLIPPP conference papers and workshop reports are included at the end of the book.

- 309. MOYER, D. DAVID, MARSHALL HARRIS, and MARIE HARMON
 Land Tenure in the United States: Development and Status,
 Agricultural Information Bulletin No. 338, Washington, D.C., 1969,
 U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, 38 pp.
- 310. MOYER, D. DAVID, GENE WUNDERLICH, and J. PETER DEBRAAL
 Information Systems for Monitoring Foreign Ownership of U.S. Real
 Estate, In 1979 URISA Proceedings, Chicago, IL., 1979, Urban and
 Regional Information Systems Association, pp. 103-112.

This paper builds on the premise that the "Era of Limits" in which we find ourselves has escalated the opportunities for international trade and international investments. Many policy makers at the Federal and state level are particularly concerned with the extent of foreign investment in U.S. real estate. An on-going research project concerning the feasibility of land information systems to monitor this foreign investment in U.S. real estate is described. Project objectives are outlined, along with four systems being studied, the procedures being used and the kinds and uses of results that are expected.

311. MUELLER, GERHARD

International Judicial Assistance in Criminal Matters, Vol. 7, Villanova Law Review, 1961-62 (Winter), pp. 193-231

312. MULLER

Banking and Economic Confidentiality under Swiss Law, In Boris Kostelanetz et al. Secret Foreign Bank Accounts, 1973, Practicing Law Institute.

313. NAKAMURA, K.

The Formation of Modern Japan as Viewed from Legal History, Honolulu, 1964, East West Center Press, 127 pp.

314. NASA

Montana's Geo Data System and How it Grew, Plain Brown Wrapper, 1978 (August/September), National Aeronautics and Space Administration.

315. NASA

Landsat Takes a Look at Big Sky Country: Montana Launches Four Projects with WRAP, Plain Brown Wrapper, 1978 (August/September), National Aeronautics and Space Administration.

- 316. NATIONAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCES, NATIONAL RESEARCH COUNCIL Local Government Information Systems A Study of USAC and the Future Application of Computer Technology, Washington, D.C., 1976, NAS, NRC, Urban Information Systems Interagency Committee (USAC) Support Panel.
- 317. NATIONAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCES, NATIONAL RESEARCH COUNCIL
 An Information Systems Resource Center for Local Governments,
 Washington, D.C., 1976, NAS, NRC, Urban Information Systems
 Interagency Committee (USAC) Support Panel.
- 318. NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF REALTORS
 International Real Estate Markets: A Comparative Study of Selected
 Nations, Chicago, 1978, National Association of Realtors, 127 pp.
- 319. NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF REALTORS
 Survey of Franchise and Referral Firms, Chicago, 1978 (January)
- 320. NAZER, I.

Doing Business in Saudi Arabia, In W. Wickersham and B. Fishburne (eds.), Current Legal Aspects of Doing Business in the Middle East - Saudi Arabia, Egypt and Iran, 1977, American Bar Association.

321. NEW JERSEY DEPARTMENT OF COMMUNITY AFFAIRS: DIVISION OF STATE AND REGIONAL PLANNING

LOIS, Land Oriented Information System, A Data Resource for Planning, 1973 (November), 12 pp. Appendix.

The paper describes a land record information system developed for the state of New Jersey.

- 322. NEWLYN, W. T.

 The Effects of Aid and Other Resource Transfers on Savings and Growth in Less Developed Countries: A Comment, Vol. 83, The Economic Journal, 1973, pp. 867-69.
- 323. NEWMANN, PHILIP CHARLES
 Industrial Trusts, Ridgewood, N. J., 1964, Foreign Studies
 Institute, 393 pp.
- 324. NEW YORK STATE BOARD OF EQUALIZATION AND ASSESSMENT Assessor's Guide to Tax Mapping, Albany, 1971.
- 325. NEW YORK STATE BOARD OF EQUALIZATION AND ASSESSMENT County Director's Guide in the Preparation and Maintenance of a Tax Map, Albany, 1971.
- 326. NEW YORK STATE BOARD OF EQUALIZATION AND ASSESSMENT Model Technical Specifications for Tax Mapping in New York State, Albany, 1975.
- 327. NEW YORK UNIVERSITY INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTE ON TAX AND BUSINESS Doing Business in Mexico, New York, 1974, M. Bender, 348 pp.
- 328. NIKOLITCH, RADOJE

 The Individual Family Farm, In Size, Structure, and Future of Farms, ed. by A. Gordon Ball and Earl O. Heady, Ames, 1972.

 Iowa State University Press, pp. 248-69.
- 329. NITTINGER

 Cadastral Surveying as an Instrument of Political, Economic and Social Development, West Berlin, 1974, United Nations Interregional Seminar.
- 330. NOVAK, JOSEPH A.

 The Land Trust as a Method of Finance in Massachusetts, Vol. 40,
 Massachusetts Law Quarterly, No. 3, 1955, pp. 31-44.
- 331. NUCKTON, CAROLE FRANK, and B. DELWORTH GARDNER
 Foreign Investment in U.S. Agricultural Land Issues and
 Perspectives, Vol. 43, Journal of the American Society
 of Farm Managers and Rural Appraisers, No. 1., 1979 (April),
 pp. 41-49.
- 332. O'CONNELL, KENNETH J., and EDWARD M. MURPHY
 Checklist for Use in Drafting Timber-Sales Instrument, Vol. 36,
 Oregon Law Review, 1957, pp. 270-82.
- 333. OHLIN, GORAN

 The Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, Vol. 22,
 International Organization, 1968, pp. 231-43.

- 334. OLDMAN, KENNETH MICHAEL
 Accounting Systems and Practice in Europe, Epping, England, 1975,
 Gower Press, 183 pp.
- 335. OPPENHEIMER INDUSTRIES, INC.
 Handbook for Foreign Investors in American Agriculture, 1978 (Circa),
 Oppenheimer Industries, Inc., 58 pp.
- 336. OREGON DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE

 Report to the Joint Legislative Committee on Data Processing on the Computer-Assisted Mapping System (CAMS) Installed in the Dept. of Revenue, 1978 (November), Oregon Dept. of Revenue.
- 337. OREGON INTER-REGIONAL INFORMATION SYSTEM
 IRIS Assessment and Taxation System Summary: A Descriptive Introduction to the IRIS A&T System, Eugene, OR, 1975, Inter-Regional Information System.
- 338. OTTOSON, HOWARD W., and GLEN J. VOLLMAR
 The Non-Family Corporation in Farming, In Size, Structure and
 Future of Farms, edited by A. Gordon Ball and Earl O. Heady,
 Ames, 1972, Iowa State University Press, pp. 290-313.
- 339. PAPANEK. GUSTAV F.
 A Reply to Dr. Griffin and Professor Newlyn, Vol. 83, The Economic Journal, 1973, pp. 870-74.
- 340. PAPANEK, GUSTAV F.
 Aid, Foreign Investment, Savings and Growth in Less Developed
 Countries, Vol. 81, Journal of Political Economy, 1973, pp. 120-30.

Cross-country regression analysis is applied to thirty-four countries for the 1950s and fifty-one countries for the 1960s. When foreign aid, foreign investment, other inflows and domestic savings are treated as separate independent variables; (a) savings and foreign inflows explain over a third of growth; (b) foreign aid has a substantially greater effect than the other variables; (c) correlation between aid and foreign private investment is not significant; (d) only for Asia do the four variables explain much; and (3) growth is not correlated with exports, education, per capita income, or country size. Savings are highly correlated with exports and per capita income, not with country size.

341. PAPANEK, GUSTAV F.

The Effect of Aid and Other Resource Transfers on Savings and Growth in Less Developed Countries, Vol. 82, Economic Journal, 1972 (September), pp. 934-50.

342. PARNELL, ARCHIE W., JR.

The Right to Privacy and the Administration of the Federal Tax Law, Vol. 31, Tax Lawyer, 1977 (Fall), pp. 113-24.

343. PAULSEN, ARNOLD

Goals and Characteristics of Foreign Purchasers of Farmland in the United States, In Foreign Investment in U.S. Real Estate, U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, 1976, pp. 95-102. Distributed by National Technical Information Service, 5285 Port Royal Rd., Springfield, VA., 22161 (AGER-5).

344. PAVELIS, GEORGE A.

Natural Resource Capital in U.S. Agriculture: Irrigation, Drainage, and Conservation Investments Since 1900, Staff Paper, Natural Resource Economics Division, Washington, D.C., 1979 (March), U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Economics, Statistics, and Cooperatives Service, 85 pp.

This paper gives some original time-series estimates (1900-1975) for the constant-dollar gross and net stocks of public and private fixed capital assets associated with agricultural irrigation, drainage and soil conservation activities (IDC) in the United States. In 1975 the IDC facilities and associated equipment had a real net or depreciated value of \$27.5 billion (in constant 1972 dollars). They represent about one-fourth of all fixed non-land capital in agriculture. The \$27.5 billion net IDC capital value in 1975 was made up of about \$12.3 billion for irrigation (45 percent), \$9.7 billion for all conservation (35 percent), and \$5.5 billion for drainage (20 percent). The aggregate net value of all IDC capital in 1977 was about \$28 billion, weighted 46 percent to irrigation, 20 percent to drainage, and 34 percent to conservation.

- 345. PAYNE, JOHN C.
 - Experiment in Public Land Records Indexing, Vol. 61, American Bar Association Journal, 1975 (June), pp. 735-39.
- 346. PAYNE, JOHN C.
 Self-Indexing System in Action: A Preliminary Report, Vol. 36,
 The Alabama Lawyer, 1975 (January), pp. 64-78.
- 347. PENNER, RUDOLPH G.

 The Inflow of Long-Term Capital and the Canadian Business Cycle, 1950-1960, Vol. 28, Canadian Journal of Economics and Political Science, 1966 (May), pp. 527-42.
- 348. PINE, S.

 Tax and Business Benefits of the Bahamas, Vol. 2, Tax Ideas,

 New York, Prentice Hall, Inc.
- 349. PLUCKNETT, THEODORE FRANK THOMAS
 A Concise History of the Common Law, Boston, 1956, Little, Brown and Co.

- 350. PRACTICING LAW INSTITUTE

 Eighth Annual Institute on International Taxation, New York, 1977,

 Practicing Law Institute.
- 351. PRACTICING LAW INSTITUTE

 Ninth Annual Institute on International Taxation, New York, 1978,
 Practicing Law Institute.
- 352. THE PRESIDENT'S COMMISSION ON FEDERAL STATISTICS
 Federal Statistics Report, Washington, D.C., 1971, U.S. Government
 Printing Office
- 353. PRICE WATERHOUSE AND COMPANY
 Doing Business in Brazil, 1972, (July), (1975 Supp.) Price Waterhouse and Company, 93 pp.
- 354. PRICE WATERHOUSE AND COMPANY
 Doing Business in Canada, 1975 (September), Price Waterhouse and
 Company, 125 pp.
- 355. PRICE WATERHOUSE AND COMPANY
 Doing Business in France, 1975 (September), Price Waterhouse and Company, 159 pp.
- 356. PRICE WATERHOUSE AND COMPANY
 Doing Business in Germany, 1978 (September), Price Waterhouse and
 Company, 183 pp.
- 357. PRICE WATERHOUSE AND COMPANY
 Doing Business in Japan, 1975, Price Waterhouse and Company, 40 pp.
- 358. PRICE WATERHOUSE AND COMPANY
 Doing Business in the Netherlands, 1973, Price Waterhouse and
 Company, 46 pp.
- 359. PRICE WATERHOUSE AND COMPANY
 Doing Business in Saudi Arabia, 1975 (October), Price Waterhouse and Company, 622 pp.
- 360. PRICE WATERHOUSE AND COMPANY
 Foreign Banking Corporations Doing Business in the United States,
 1978 (October), Price Waterhouse and Company.
- 361. PRICE WATERHOUSE AND COMPANY
 Report on U.S. Government Data Collection Activities with Respect
 to Foreign Investment in the U.S., 1975 (March), Office of Management
 and Budget, 304 pp.

362. PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND LAND USE SERVICE CENTRE AND THE MARITIME RESOURCE MANAGEMENT SERVICE COUNCIL OF MARITIME PREMIERS

Non-Resident Land Ownership Legislation and Administration in Prince Edward Island, A Report for Lands Directorate Environment Canada, 1978 (March), 78 pp.

This report is a study of non-resident land ownership trends as affected by the 1972 amendment to the Real Property Act legislation in Prince Edward Island. This amendment limited non-resident purchases to not more than an aggregate total of 10 acres in size or 330 feet of shore frontage without approval of the Lieutenant-Governor-in-Council. Historical background, legislation, policies and administrative procedures are presented in detail to establish the situation prior to the legislation. As well, a "capsule" of non-resident ownership in 1973 is shown to provide base-line data. Data on non-resident land acquisition petitions are compiled, summarized and analyzed to present trends and developments between 1972 and 1976. In addition, the study concludes with suggested areas of achievement and further study.

- 363. QUIGLEY, LEONARD V.
 - Accession by the United States to the United Nations Convention on the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Arbitral Awards, Vol. 70, Yale Law Journal, 1961, pp. 1049-83.
- 364. RAHMAN, ANISUR
 Foreign Capital and Domestic Savings: A Test of Haavelmo's Hypothesis with Cross-Country Data, Vol. 50, Review of Economics and Statistics, 1968 (February), pp. 132-38.
- 365. RAUP, PHILIP
 Societal Goals in Farm Size, In Size, Structure and Future of Farms, edited by A. Gordon Ball and Earl O. Heady, Ames, 1972, Iowa State University Press, pp. 3-18.
- 366. REINSEL, ROBERT D., and RONALD D. KRENZ

 Capitalization of Farm Program Benefits Into Land Values, Economic Research Service Publication No. 506, 1972 (October), U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, 25 pp.
- 367. RING, ALFRED A.

 The Valuation of Real Estate, Englewood Cliffs, N.J., 1970,
 Prentice-Hall, Inc. 660 pp.
- 368. RING, ALFRED A., and JEROME PASSO
 Real Estate Principles and Practices, 8th Edition, Englewood Cliffs,
 N. J., 1977, Prentice-Hall, Inc., 715 pp.

369. ROBINETTE, ALAN, and EARL NORDSTRAND

A Resource Information System Developed by User Applications,
In Vol. I, 1978 URISA Proceedings, Chicago, IL, 1978, Urban
and Regional Information Systems Assosication, pp. 255-67.

The Minnesota Land Management Information System is a successful geographic information system developed from the bottom up. Development involved the assembling of many available independent components into a compatible data structure with common analysis tools. The system evolved through applications in a context of real needs and realistic technical support. This paper discusses the contributing factors, system design, system application and application methods.

- 370. RODEFELD, RICHARD D.

 Selected Farm Structural and Structural Type Characteristics:
 Recent Trends, Causes, Implications and Research Needs, Lincoln,
 NE., 1979 (February), Paper presented at National Rural Center
 Small Farms Workshop, Phase II.
- 371. ROGERS, E. ROE
 National Science Foundation Research Project on Computer Assisted
 Real Estate Assessment Systems, In Revenue Administration, 1975,
 Chicago, 1976, Federation of Tax Administrators.
- 372. ROSENSTEIN-RODAN, PAUL N.
 International Aid for Underdeveloped Countries, Vol. 43, Review of
 Economics and Statistics, 1961 (May), pp. 107-138.
- 373. ROTH, ANDREAS HANS
 The Minimum Standard of International Law Applied to Aliens, 1949,
 A.W. Sythoff, 194 pp.
- 374. RUBIN, SEYMOUR J.

 Harmonization of Rules: A Perspective on the U.N. Commission on Transnational Corporations, Vol. 8, Law and Policy in International Business, No. 4, 1976, pp. 875-93.
- 375. RYSTEDT, BENGT
 The Swedish Land Data Bank: A Multipurpose Information System,
 In Computer Cartography in Sweden, Monograph No. 20, 1977, Supplement No. 2, Vol. 17, Canadian Cartographer, pp. 19-48.
- 376. SANDISON, ANDERSON, FAGGEN, GARBER, LIPSON, SCHWIETERS, and WARNICK Federal Taxes Affecting Real Estate, New York, 1978, Matthew Bender, 33 pp.
- 377. SCACE, ARTHUR R. A.

 When an American Plans to Acquire Property in Canada: Some Questions and Related Probate Problems, Vol. 10, Real Property, Probate and Trust Journal, 1975 (Fall), pp. 364-77.

- 378. SCHACHT, JOSEPH

 Islamic Law in Contemporary States, Vol. 8, American Journal of Comparative Law, 1959, pp. 133-47.
- 379. SCHECHTER, BERNARD, RICHARD C. ROBERTS, and MARSHALL WRIGHT, JR. Aerial Photography for Photogrammetric Mapping, Chicago, 1979, American Public Works Association.
- 380. SCHECHTER, BERNARD, RICHARD C. ROBERTS, and MARSHALL WRIGHT, JR. CAMRAS, Manual, Part 1, Aerial Photography for Photogrammetic Mapping, Chicago, 1979, American Public Works Association.
- 381. SCHLESINGER, RUDOLF B.
 Comparative Law: Cases, Text, Materials, Mineola, N. Y., 1975,
 Foundation Press, 855 pp.
- 382. SCHLESINGER, RUDOLF B.

 How to Begin Research on Comparative and Foreign Law, In Comparative Law, Mineola Press, 1975, Foundation Press, pp. 637-39.
- 383. SCHLESINGER, RUDOLF B.

 The Uniform Commercial Code in the Light of Comparative Law,
 Vol. 1, Inter-American Law Review, 1959, pp. 11-58.
- 384. SCHMEDEMANN, IVAN W.

 Foreign Investment in Rural Land of Texas and the Southwest,
 In Foreign Investment in U.S. Real Estate, U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, 1976, pp. 211-23. Distributed by National Technical Information Service, 5285 Port Royal Rd., Springfield, VA., 22161 (AGER-5).
- 385. SCHMID, A. ALLAN

 Economic Effects of Secrecy: Discussion, In Burke and Wunderlich
 (eds.) Secrecy and Disclosure of Wealth in Land, Washington, D.C.,
 1978, Farm Foundation in Cooperation with U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Economics, Statistics, and Cooperatives Service, pp. 118-20.
- 386. SCHNITTKER, JOHN

 The Distribution of Benefits from Existing and Prospective Farm

 Programs, Paper presented at Symposium on Public Problems and

 Policies, Iowa State Center for Agricultural and Economic Development,

 1969 (May), (Mimeo.)
- 387. SCHREINER, DEAN and DAVE FLOOD

 Area Analysis by Means of an Economic Base Study, In Research
 Application in Rural Economic Development and Planning, Report
 P-665, Stillwater, OK, 1972 (Julý), Oklahoma State University,
 Agr. Experiment Station, pp. 32-47.
- 388. SESKER, MONTE
 Wallaces Farmer Opinion: Foreign Investors Cause Concern Among
 Farmers, Wallaces Farmer, 1979 (May 26), Des Moines, Iowa.

- 389. SHAKIR, A.
 Saudi Arabia, In A. Balustein and G. Planz, Constitutions of the World, 1976 (March).
- 390. SHARMA, NARENDRA P., AND M.C. CONNER

 Economic Relationships Among Business Sectors--Eastern Shore
 Virginia, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University,
 Research Division Bulletin No. 88, Blacksburg, VA., 1974 (April).
- 391. SHOCKEY, HOUSTIN

 Exchange of Information Provisions in the United States Tax

 Treaties, Tax Management International Journal, 1978 (August),

 pp. 8-14.
- 392. SMALL, PHILIP
 Analysis of Foreign Investment in U.S. Farmland, In Foreign Investment in United States Agricultural Land, (Committee Print),
 U.S. Congress, Senate Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition, and
 Forestry, 95th Congress, 2nd Session, Washington, D.C., 1979
 (January), pp. 75-86.
- 393. SMITH, CARLTON
 Are Foreigners Buying Up America? Politics Today, 1978 (September-October), pp. 21-27.
- 394. SOCIETY FOR REAL ESTATE APPRAISERS
 An Introduction to Appraising Real Property, Chicago, 1975,
 Society of Real Estate Appraisers.
- 395. SORENSEN, DONALD J.

 'Foreign' Corporations Pour Billion Dollars Into Oregon, The Sunday
 Oregonian, 1980 (January 27), p. 23.
- 396. SOTH, LAUREN
 The End of Agrarianism: Fission of the Political Economy of Agriculture, Vol. 52, American Journal of Agricultural Economics, 1970, pp. 663-67.
- 397. SPENCER, JOHN
 Foreign Investment Controls: An International Overview, In Foreign
 Investment in Land-Alternative Controls, Proceedings of a Seminar
 sponsored by Faculty of Commerce and Business Administration,
 University of British Columbia, Vancouver, B.C., 1976 (March).
- 398. STANTON, BERNARD F.
 Perspectives on Farm Size, Vol. 60, American Journal of Agricultural
 Economics, 1978 (December), pp. 727-37.
- 399. STEINER, HENRY J., and DETLEV F. VAGTS
 Transitional Legal Problems: Materials and Text, Mineola, N. Y.,
 1976, Foundation Press, 1429 pp.

400. STERN, CHRISTOPHER H.

Invasion of the American Heartland, Saturday Review, 1977 (October 15), pp. 18-20, 22.

A report on how and why foreign investors are gobbling up choice U.S. farms.

401. STROHBEHN, ROGER

Ownership of Rural Land in the Southeast, Agricultural Economic Report No. 46, Washington, D.C., 1963, U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, 43 pp.

402. SULLIVAN, CHARLES H.

Alien Land Laws, A Re-Evaluation, Vol. 36, Temple Law Quarterly, 1962 (Fall), pp. 15-53.

403. SUMMERS, GENE F.

Social Attitudes and Values Associated with Foreign Investment and Occupation of U.S. Land, In Foreign Investment in U.S. Real Estate, U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, 1976, pp. 59-72. Distributed by National Technical Information Service, 5285 Port Royal Rd., Springfield, VA., 22161 (AGER-5).

404. SUNDQUIST, W. BURT

Scale Economies and Management Requirements, In Size, Structure, and Future of Farms, edited by A. Gordon Ball and Earl O. Heady, Ames, 1972, Iowa State University Press, pp. 72-90.

405. SURATGAR, D.

The Development of the Legal System of the Middle East; Islamic Law and the Importance of Civil Law to the Process of Modernization, In B. Russell (ed.) An Introduction to Business Law in the Middle East, London, 1975, Oyez Publishers.

406. SURR, JOHN V.

Intertax: Intergovernmental Cooperation in Taxation, Vol. 7, Harvard International Law Club Journal, 1966, pp. 179-237.

407. SUTTON, LEONARD

Acquisition of Real Property, Investment in Corporations and Probate Law in Mexico, Vol. 10, Real Property, Probate and Trust Journal, 1975 (Fall), pp. 447-53.

408. TEBBEL, JOHN

The Media in America, New York, 1974, Thomas Y. Crowell Co.

409. TEICHOLZ, ERIC

Processing Satellite Data, Datamation, 1978 (June), pp. 117-32.

- 410. TIEBOUT, CHARLES M.

 The Community Economic Base Study, Supplementary Paper No. 16,
 New York, 1962 (December), Committee for Economic Development,
 86 pp.
- 411. THIRLWAY, H. W. A.

 Conveyancing and Conveyancing Costs in France, Vol. 111, The Solicitors Journal and Reporter, No. 11, 1967 (March 17), pp. 204-07.
- 412. THOMPSON, DONALD Foreign Ownership in the Canadian Economy, Vol. 7, Agrologist, 1978, pp. 4-5.
- 413. TIMMONS, JOHN
 Foreign Investments in U.S. Real Estate: An Overview, In Foreign
 Investments in U.S. Real Estate, U.S. Dept. of Agriculture,
 Economic Research Service, 1976, pp. 1-8. Distributed by National
 Technical Information Service, 5285 Port Royal Rd., Springfield,
 VA., 22161 (AGER-5).
- 414. TIMMONS, JOHN
 Tenure and Size, In Size, Structure, and Future of Farms, edited by A. Gordon Ball and Earl O. Heady, Ames, 1972, Iowa State University Press, pp. 232-47.
- 415. TRIBE, LAURENCE
 American Constitutional Law, Mineola, N. Y., 1978, Foundation Press, 1204 pp.
- 416. TUNG, FU-LAI, JAMES A. MACMILLIAN, and CHARLES F. FRAMINGHAM
 A Dynamic Regional Model for Evaluating Resource Development
 Programs, Vol. 58, American Agricultural Economics Association,
 No. 3, 1976, pp. 403-14.

The purpose of the paper is to describe and demonstrate the use-fulness of a dynamic regional economic model for evaluating resource development programs. The model results indicate that without development programs land may constrain livestock production after 1976. The growth in crop production is demand determined and will not exceed available land. A labor requirement of 15,400 man-years is projected for 1976 with 2,600 unutilized. Output and income distribution effects of drainage, training, and land-clearing development programs are assessed for the Interlake Area of Manitoba.

- 417. TURE, NORMAN B.
 Real Estate in the U.S. Economy, Washington, D.C., 1977, National Realty Committee.
- 418. TWEETEN, LUTHER, and STEVE GRIFFIN

 General Inflation and the Farming Economy, In Agricultural Experiment
 Station Research Report P-732, Stillwater, OK, 1976, Oklahoma State
 University.

- 419. UNITED NATIONS, DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL AFFAIRS
 Tax Treaties Between Developed and Developing Countries,
 New York, 1975, United Nations, 205 pp.
- 420. U. S. CONGRESS, HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, COMMITTEE ON AGRICULTURE, SUBCOMMITTEE ON FAMILY FARMS, RURAL DEVELOPMENT, AND SPECIAL STUDIES Impact of Foreign Investment in Farmland, Hearings on H.R. 12118 and Related Bills, 1978 (June 20 and July 19), Ser. No. 95-GGG, Government Printing Office, 433 pp.
- 421. U.S. CONGRESS, HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, COMMITTEE ON FOREIGN AFFAIRS, SUBCOMMITTEE ON INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC POLICY AND TRADE

 International Investment Survey Act: Hearings on Increasing the Authorization of Appropriations, 96th Congress, 1st Session, Washington, D.C., 1979 (April 26), Government Printing Office, 33 pp.
- 422. U.S. CONGRESS, HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, COMMITTEE ON POST OFFICE AND CIVIL SERVICE

 Data on Foreign Ownership of Property within the U.S., 95th Congress, (Hearing before the Subcommittee on Census and Population), Washington, D.C., 1977 (July 15), Government Printing Office, 47 pp.
- 423. U.S. CONGRESS, HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, COMMITTEE ON WAYS AND MEANS, SUBCOMMITTEE ON OVERSIGHT

 Hearing on Offshore Tax Havens, 96th Congress, 1st Session,
 Washington, D.C., 1979 (April), Government Printing Office.
- 424. U.S. CONGRESS, SENATE, COMMITTEE ON AGRICULTURE, NUTRITION AND FORESTRY
 Foreign Investment in United States Agricultural Land, Committee Print 35-554, Washington, D.C., 1979 (January), Government Printing Office, 292 pp.
- 425. U.S. CONGRESS, SENATE, COMMITTEE ON COMMERCE
 Foreign Investments in the United States, Hearing Before the
 the Subcommittee on Foreign Commerce and Tourism, 93th Congress,
 2nd Session on S.2840 (Serial No. 93-82), Washington, D.C., 1974
 Government Printing Office, 220 pp.
- 426. U.S. CONGRESS, SENATE, COMMITTEE ON COMMERCE, SCIENCE AND TRANSPORTATION, Hearings on Authorization for the International Investment Survey Act, 95th Congress, 2nd Session, Washington, D.C., 1978 (April 1), Government Printing Office, 33 pp.
- 427. U.S. CONGRESS, SENATE, COMMITTEE ON GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS
 Corporate Disclosure, 93rd Congress, 2nd Session, Washington, D.C.,
 1974, Government Printing Office.
- 428. U.S. CONGRESS, SENATE, COMMITTEE ON INTERIOR AND INSULAR AFFAIRS
 The Structure of the U.S. Petroleum Industry, 94th Congress, 2nd
 Session, Washington, D.C., 1976, Government Printing Office.

- 429. U.S. CONGRESS, SENATE, COMMITTEE ON THE JUDICIARY, SUBCOMMITTEE ON CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS

 Privacy, The Census and Federal Questionnaires: Hearings on S.1791, 91st Congress, 2nd Session, Washington, D.C., 1979, Government Printing Office, 1085 pp.
- 430. U.S. DEPT. OF AGRICULTURE
 1978 Agricultural Statistics, Washington, D.C., 1978, Government
 Printing Office, 605 pp.
- 431. U.S. DEPT. OF AGRICULTURE
 1978 Handbook of Agricultural Charts, Agricultural Handbook No. 551
 Washington, D.C., 1978, Government Printing Office, 133 pp.
- 432. U.S. DEPT. OF AGRICULTURE, ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE Foreign Investment in U.S. Real Estate, PB 258 073, Springfield, VA., 22161, 1976 (July), National Technical Information Service, 5285 Port Royal Rd., Springfield, VA 22161, 370 pp.
- 433. U.S. DEPT. OF AGRICULTURE, ECONOMICS, STATISTICS, AND COOPERATIVES SERVICE
 Farm Financial Conditions: Perspectives and Prospects, ESCS Report #33, Washington, D.C., 1978 (August), 36 pp.

An inquiry into the financial condition of agriculture found the industry generally sound and conditions improving, although the existence of possible credit problems in selected instances is acknowledged. This report examines levels of debt and notes the availability of loan funds to farmers. It discusses the cash flow squeeze produced by steadily increasing production costs and varying receipts; farm asset values; levels of investment and capital formation; and off-farm income. The report then considers conditions on several key types of grain and livestock farms.

- 434. U.S. DEPT. OF AGRICULTURE, ECONOMICS, STATISTICS, AND COOPERATIVES SERVICE

 Farm Real Estate Market Developments, CD-83, Washington, D.C., 1978 (July), U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Economics, Statistics and Cooperatives Service, 53 pp.
- 435. U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE
 Foreign Direct Investment in the U.S., Volumes 1-9, plus appendices of Report of the Secretary of Commerce to Congress in Compliance with Foreign Investment Act of 1974, Washington, D.C., 1976 (April), Government Printing Office.
- 436. U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE
 Overseas Business Reports, various issues, Washington, D.C.,
 1976-1978, U.S. Dept. of Commerce.

- 437. U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS
 Foreign Direct Investment in the U.S., Survey of Current Business,
 August Ed., Number 8, various years, Washington, D.C., U.S. Dept.
 of Commerce.
- 438. U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
 A Directory of Federal Statistics for Local Areas: A Guide to
 Sources, 1976, Washington, D.C., 1978, Government Printing Office.
- 439. U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
 Agriculture Census Guide for the 1978 Census of Agriculture,
 Washington, D.C., 1978 (September).
- 440. U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
 Assessment Sales Price Ratios and Tax Rates, 1972 Census of
 Governments, Vol. 2, Part 2, 1973 (October), Government Printing
 Office, 152 pp.
- 441. U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
 Land Title Recording in the United States: A Statistical Summary,
 Special Study No. 67, Washington, D.C., 1974, Government Printing
 Office, 38 pp.
- 442. U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
 State and Local Ratio Studies and Property Assessment, Series
 GSS No. 72, Washington, D.C., 1975, Government Printing Office,
 61 pp.
- 443. U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
 Statistical Abstract of the United States, 84th Edition, Washington,
 D.C., 1963, Government Printing Office, 1032 pp.
- 444. U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
 Taxable Property Values and Assessment/Sales Price Ratios, 1977
 Census of Governments, Vol. 2, Washington, D.C., 1978, 293 pp.
- 445. U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
 United States Census of Agriculture, 1900, No. 1, Part 1, p. xc,
 Washington, D.C., Government Printing Office.
- 446. U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, INDUSTRY AND TRADE ADMINISTRATION
 Foreign Direct Investment in the United States, 1976 Transactions All Forms, 1974-76 Acquisitions, Mergers and Equity Increases,
 1977 (December), Government Printing Office, 44 pp.
- 447. U.S. DEPT. OF HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT
 Wichita Falls, Consortium: Property Valuation and Equalization
 System (PROVES) Application Evaluation Report, Springfield, VA.,
 1976, National Technical Information Service.

- 448. U.S. DEPT. OF HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT, OFFICE OF COMMUNITY PLANNING AND DEVELOPMENT

 The Impact of Foreign Direct Investment on U.S. Cities and Regions, Under Contract HUD 5193-79, Washington, D.C., 1979 (February), 98 pp. and Appendices.
- 449. U.S. DEPT. OF THE INTERIOR, BUREAU OF LAND MANAGEMENT
 Public Land Statistics, Washington, D.C., 1976, Government Printing
 Office.
- 450. U.S. DEPT. OF INTERIOR, GEOLOGICAL SURVEY
 The EROS Data Center, Washington, D.C., 1978, Government Printing
 Office, 37 pp.
- 451. U.S. DEPT. OF JUSTICE
 1976 Report of the Immigration and Naturalization Service,
 Washington, D.C., 1976, Government Printing Office.
- 452. U.S. DEPT. OF THE TREASURY
 Summary of Federal Laws Bearing on Foreign Investment in United States, Washington, D.C., 1975 (June), U.S. Dept. of Treasury memorandum, 16 pp.
- 453. U.S. DEPT. OF THE TREASURY

 Taxation of Foreign Investment in U.S. Real Estate, Washington,
 D.C., 1979 (May), U.S. Dept. of Treasury, 69 pp.
- 454. U.S. GENERAL ACCOUNTING OFFICE, COMPTROLLER GENERAL Foreign Investment in U.S. Agricultural Land: How it Shapes up. Report by the Comptroller General of the U.S., CED 79-114, Washington, D.C., 1979 (July), General Accounting Office, 108 pp.

This report, requested by the Senate Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry, provides an indepth perspective on foreign investment in U.S. agricultural land. Foreign buyers from at least 30 countries bought about 8 percent (248,146 acres) of the 3 million acres of agricultural land that changed hands in a sample of 148 counties in 10 States during 18 months ended June 30, 1978. Foreign buyers bought relatively large acreages in some counties. Projecting purchase data statewide showed that 13.2 million acres changed hands in the 10 States, including 514,760 foreign-bought acres (4 percent). Most foreign-bought land went to Western Europeans -- GAO did not find Arab investors to be a factor. The land was bought primarily for investment security and capital preservation and appreciation; most has continued in its same use; and some property improvements have been made. Available information indicates that foreign buyers did not consistently pay more than U.S. buyers for similar land. GAO believes the foreign investment situation bears watching--through the Agricultural Foreign Investment Disclosure Act of 1978--and that eliminating the tax advantage available to foreign, but not U.S., investors in U.S. land would

be beneficial. Local U.S. individuals bought the most land in the review counties, but nonlocal U.S. and foreign businesses bought a sizeable portion--24 percent. GAO believes this also bears watching--by the Department of Agriculture--because it could further erode the U.S. family farm structure.

455. U.S. GENERAL ACCOUNTING OFFICE, COMPTROLLER GENERAL
Foreign Ownership of U.S. Land: Much Concern, Little Data, Report
by the Comptroller General of the U.S., CED-78-132, Washington, D.C.,
1978 (June), General Accounting Office, 65 pp.

This report is in response to a request from the Senate Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry for information on (1) State laws on foreign investment in U.S. farmland, (2) availability of data on this subject at State and county levels, and (3) alternatives for a nationwide data collection system. Twenty-five States had laws that placed some constraints on foreign ownership of land; 25 States did not. In the aggregate, State laws do not significantly inhibit foreign ownership. Information indicates that at least 44,700 acres (0.3 percent) of total county farmland in 25 counties in 5 States GAO visited were owned by nonresident alien interests. Reliable data is difficult to obtain. Current or planned Federal data collection efforts are not encouraging. Of the alternatives considered, GAO believes a Federal registration system, similar to the current resident alien registration system, may be the simplest and best means for obtaining nationwide data.

- 456. U.S. LEAGUE OF SAVINGS ASSOCIATIONS
 Savings & Loan 1978 Fact Book, Chicago, 1978, U.S. League of Savings
 Associations.
- 457. U.S. PUBLIC LAND LAW REVIEW COMMISSION
 History of Public Land Law Development, 1968 Washington, Government
 Printing Office, 828 pp.
- 458. VAN LOO, FRANCES
 The Effect of Foreign Direct Investment on Investment in Canada,
 1977 (November), Vol. 59, The Review of Economics and Statistics,
 No. 4, pp. 474-481.
- 459. VOIVODAS, G. S.

 Exports, Foreign Capital Inflow and Economic Growth, Vol. 3, Journal of International Economics, 1976, pp. 337-49.
- Why Foreigners are Buying U.S. Land, Vol. 41, The Farmers Digest, No. 7, 1978 (January), pp. 5-9.
- 461. VON MEHREN, A. T. (ed.)

 Law in Japan: The Legal Order in a Changing Society, Cambridge,
 MA., 1963, Harvard University Press, 706 pp.

Prepared for a conference on Japanese law held at the Harvard Law School on September 5-9, 1961.

- 462. WADSWORTH, WILLIAM M.
 - Integrated Public Mapping System: A State of the Art Approach, In Harvard Library of Computer Graphics, Vol. 3, 1979 Mapping Collection, Cambridge, MA., 1979, Harvard University Laboratory for Computer Graphics.
- 463. WALINSKY, LOUIS J., and ROBERT R. NATHAN
 Arab Investments and Influences in the United States, New York,
 1978 (October), American Jewish Committee.
- 464. WALKER, HERMAN

 Modern Treaties of Friendship, Commerce and Navigation, Vol. 42,

 Minnesota Law Review, 1958 (April), pp. 805-24.
- 465. WALKER, HERMAN
 Provisions on Companies in United States Commercial Treaties,
 Vol. 50, American Journal of International Law, 1956 (April),
 pp. 373-93.
- 466. WAPLES, ELIOT O.
 Foreign Investment in the Colorado Real Estate Market, in
 Foreign Investment in U.S. Real Estate, U.S. Dept. of Agriculture,
 Economic Research Service, 1976, pp. 224-36. Distributed by
 National Technical Information Service, 5285 Port Royal Rd.,
 Springfield, VA., 22161 (AGER-5).
- 467. WARREN, EDWARD HENRY
 Corporate Advantages Without Incorporation, New York, 1929,
 Baker, Voorhis & Co., 1012 pp.
- 468. WATTLES, GURDON H.

Surveying Accuracies as the Basic Consideration in a Land Records System, Proceedings of the first North American Conference on MOLDS (A Multi-Purpose Approach), Washington, D.C., 1975, North American Institute for Modernization of Land Systems, pp. 191-219.

Although it would seem to be a foregone conclusion that surveying accuracies are taken for granted, their application in various degrees is a matter of accommodation to the demand of the circumstances. In the case at hand, one of the questions is whether pure accuracy applied to measurements between "things" is sufficient unto itself to serve the objectives required for a land record system. In a broader view, there must be considered such subject matter as the relationship between surveys and legal descriptions, monuments, coordinates, maps and the choice and application of unique identifiers.

469. WEAVER, F. M.

Virtual Mapping: A SIG GBF Working paper, in 1973 URISA Proceedings, Chicago, IL., 1974, Urban and Regional Information Systems Association, pp. 250-64.

- 470. WEBBER, MICHAEL JOHN
 Impact of Uncertainty on Location, Boston, 1972, MIT Press,
 310 pp.
- 471. WEBERMAN, BEN
 Foreign Investment: The Finders, Forbes, 1979 (April 2),
 pp 71-73.
- 472. WEISSKOPF, THOMAS E.

 The Impact of Foreign Capital Inflow on Domestic Savings in
 Undeveloped Countries, Vol. 2, Journal of International Economics,
 1972 (February), pp. 25-38.
- 473. WENZLICK, ROY

 The Fundamental Difference Between Real Estate and Open Commodities,
 Vol. 34, The Real Estate Analyst, 1965, pp. 77-84.
- 474. WHITE, JOHN R.

 How Foreign Money Buys U.S. Real Estate, Vol. 47, Appraisal Journal, 1979 (January), pp. 59-64.

Discusses who is buying U.S. real estate and why. Concludes that the proportion of foreign to domestic investment will remain relatively small. Foreign investors have taught their American counterparts to respect inflation, to stress location, to look beyond the near term, and never to compromise quality. They have been a wholesome influence on the market.

- 475. WHITE, T. KELLY, JR., and GEORGE D. IRWIN
 Farm Size and Specialization, in Size, Structure, and Future of
 Farms, edited by A. Gordon Ball and Earl O. Heady, Ames, 1972,
 Iowa State University Press, pp. 190-213.
- 476. WHITMAN, DALE A.

 Secrecy and Real Property, in Burke and Wunderlich (eds.) Secrecy and Disclosure of Wealth in Land, Washington, D.C., 1978, Farm Foundation in cooperation with U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, pp. 30-92.
- 477. WHITMORE, G. A.
 Impact of Farm Size on the Bidding Potential for Agricultural Land:
 Comment, Vol. 59, American Journal of Agricultural Economics, 1977,
 pp. 384-87.

In a recent issue of this Journal, Harris and Nehring present a theoretical model of the maximum bid price for agricultural land and an application of the model to cash-grain farms in Iowa. This comment identifies a numerical error in their work, which, when corrected, reveals a conceptual flaw in their model. A revised model is formulated and its application is illustrated.

- 478. WICKERSHAM, WARREN G., and BENJAMIN P. FISHBURNE, (Eds.)
 Current Legal Aspects of Doing Business in the Middle East:
 Saudia Arabia, Egypt, and Iran, Chicago, 1977, ABA, Section
 of International Law, 199 pp.
- 479. WILDMAN, WILLIAM
 Computers: Pros and Cons, Vol. 45, Planning, 1979 (May), pp 18-21.
- 480. WILLIAMS, OWEN W.

 The NAVSTAR Global Positioning System and a First Order Framework for Information Systems, in Proceedings of the Land Records Symposium, Orono, ME, 1976, University of Maine, pp 66-80.

The NAVSTAR Global Positioning System (GPS) is being developed by the Department of Defense (DOD) as a real-time navigation system for use by the military services. The system is in the concept validation phase at the present. DOD plans to demonstrate the capabilities of NAVSTAR GPS to meet a wide variety of military missions during this phase. A decision will be made in 1978 regarding its deployment for military uses. It is recognized, however, that once the system is operational in the mid-1980's, it will also be available for use by the civilian sector much as the navy navigation satellite system is currently used by commercial organizations and other government agencies. NAVSTAR GPS will offer the capability of precise geodetic positioning accurate to 1 or 2 meters for a stationary user and 10 to 20 meters for a mobile user. The real time capabilities of GPS offer a new technology that can assist the classical surveyor in many of the costly and time consuming surveys presently performed. Used in conjunction with the first-order control framework developed by the National Geodetic Survey, the GPS would provide a powerful means of providing input to automated cultural and topographic information systems. By becoming involved now when topographic information systems and navigation systems, such as GPS, are in the early stages of development, surveying organizations will be ready to use these developments to satisfy their unique surveying and mapping requirements of the future.

- 481. WILSON, ROBERT R.
 Natural-Resources Provisions in United States Commercial Treaties,
 Vol. 48, American Journal of International Law, 1954, pp. 355-79.
- 482. WILSON, ROBERT R.
 U.S. Commercial Treaties and International Law, 1961, 381 pp.
- 483. WOLF, MORTON S.
 Vol. 1, Cyclopedia of the Law of Private Corporations, Chicago, 1974, Callaghan & Company, 837 pp.
- 484. WOLFF, MARTIN
 Private International Law, Oxford, 1950, Clarendon Press, 631 pp.

485. WONG, STAUNTON H.

Conversion of the Conveyance System into a Land Record System, Proceedings of the First Conference on MOLDS, Washington, D.C., 1975, North American Institute for the Modernization of Land Data Systems, pp. 279-94.

Conversion of present land data files into a unified land record system can be achieved economically today on a file-by-file basis. The successful conversion requires the use of an efficient computer data management system and could also be started prior to the implementation of the para-centroid as the parcel identifier. The standardization of the parcel identifier and recording forms would reduce costs for file maintenance and updating.

486. WUNDERLICH, GENE

Computer-Assisted Land Information System for a Rural County - RAPLI-II, Agricultural Information Bulletin No. 406, Washington, D.C., 1977, U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, 43 pp.

Land Information Systems simultaneously serving real property taxation, land transfer, and land use planning functions in local government have been developed only in a few metropolitan areas. RAPLI-II is a simplified scheme providing land information common to several offices in a rural county government. It is based on a geographic identifier and three computerized land information files on ownership, transfers, and physical features of land. To test the technical and economic feasibility, an operational model system was built and compared to the concurrently functioning manual system. The system, RAPLI-II, was technically feasible in the sense of generating legally required reports and economically feasible in the sense of reducing recordkeeping costs in local government.

487. WUNDERLICH, GENE

Facts About U.S. Landownership, Agricultural Information Bulletin, No. 422, Washington, D.C., 1978 (November), U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Economics, Statistics, and Cooperatives Service, 29 pp.

Knowing who owns U.S. land is important because landownership affects how wealth is distributed nationally and how land is used. Yet the currently fragmented and incomplete status of ownership data means only gross generalities are possible. Private individuals and corporations own about 60 percent of U.S. land while Federal, State, and local governments own the rest. Getting detail is difficult because no central source of information exists and records often do not show separated interests. The U.S. Department of Agriculture is conducting a national survey of landownership that will resolve several of these data problems.

488. WUNDERLICH, GENE

Foreign Investment in U.S. Real Estate: Summary, Conclusions, and Recommendations, in Foreign Investment in U.S. Real Estate, U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, 1976, pp. 344-65. Distributed by National Technical Information Service, 5285 Port Royal Rd., Springfield, VA., 22161 (AGER-5).

489. WUNDERLICH, GENE

Foreign Ownership of U.S. Real Estate in Perspective, ESCS 24, Washington, D.C., 1978 (June), U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Economics, Statistics, and Cooperatives Service, 4 pp.

490. WUNDERLICH, GENE

Juridical or Fiscal Cadastre: Economics of Land Information Systems, in Proceedings of the First MOLDS Conference, Washington, D.C., 1975, North American Institute for Modernization of Land Data Systems, pp. 47-68.

491. WUNDERLICH, GENE

Property Rights and Information, Vol. 412, The Annals, 1974 (March), pp. 80-96.

Information may be contained and governed by rules of property. Patents, copyrights and trademarks are forms of intellectual property which affect not only individual behavior, but the performance of an economy or society. Property, itself, can be viewed as an information system of right holders. So conceived, it is possible to cut across traditional legal compartments and examine the performance of the property system. The patent system is supposed to encourage inventiveness, but does it? The land title system is supposed to assure efficient transfer and firm possession of land, but does it? Ultimately, a property sytem, however conceived, must be measured in terms of broader issues of efficiency, equitability, privacy and freedom.

492. WUNDERLICH, GENE

Summary of the Report: Foreign Investment in U.S. Real Estate, Agricultural Information Bulletin, No. 400, Washington, D.C., 1976 (December), U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, 25 pp.

Findings of 20 papers on various aspects of the expected social and economic impacts of foreign investment in U.S. land are summarized. The papers conclude U.S. policy on foreign investment in land hinges on two questions: Should ownership of U.S. land be conditioned in any way by citizenship status? Should information on the ownership of land, both nominal and beneficial, be readily available to the public? Several actions are recommended: (1) continuation of current U.S. policy of limited Federal restrictions on alien ownership of land, pending completion of a comprehensive study of the long-term social and economic impacts of such ownership; (2) development of a Federal reporting system for identification of alien owners of U.S. land; (3) adoption of State laws

requiring local officials to identify alien interests in land, to make the data available to the public, and to send the information to the State, where it then could be collected by a Federal agency; and (4) creation of a commission with Federal, State, and local representation that would design more efficient landownership information collecting and handling systems.

493. ZAGARIS, BRUCE

Investment by Nonresident Aliens in United States Real Estate, Vol. 31, University of Miami Law Review, 1977 (Spring), pp. 565-613.

The author reviews the current increased activity in and attractiveness of investment in U.S. real estate by non-resident aliens. The article discusses the various favorable and unfavorable aspects of such investment with emphasis on American and foreign tax laws, as well as other restrictions. Questions are raised and pitfalls are anticipated with awareness as the goal rather than a definite answer to every question. The author concludes by discussing treaties and how their use can work to the substantial benefit of the foreign investor.

494. ZAGARIS, BRUCE

The Agricultural Foreign Investment Disclosure Act of 1978 - The First Regulation of Foreign Investment in U.S. Real Estate, Natural Resource Economics, Working Paper No. 65, 1978 (November), U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Economics, Statistics, and Cooperatives Service, 24 pp.

495. ZIEMANN, HARTMUT

Land Unit Identification: An Analysis, NRC 15376, P-PR 46, Ottowa, Ontario, 1976 (December), National Research Council, Canada, 213 pp.

496. ZIEMANN, HARTMUT

Spatial Partitioning in Land Data Management Systems, in Harvard Papers on Geographic Information Systems, Vol. 3, Cambridge, MA, 1978, Harvard University Laboratory for Computer Graphics and Spatial Analysis.

497. ZUMBACH, STEVEN E., and NEIL E. HARL
Anonymity and Disclosure in Ownership Reporting Systems, in Foreign
Investment in U.S. Real Estate, U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Economic
Research Service, 1976, pp. 304-19. Distributed by National Technical
Information Service, 5285 Port Royal Rd., Springfield, VA., 22161
(AGER-5).

SUBJECT INDEX

Annotation numbers Subject Economics General: 3, 60, 67, 68, 81, 85, 94, 96, 135, 140, 141, 144, 152, 158, 160, 161, 171, 181, 194, 195, 212, 218, 221, 222, 247, 256, 271, 276, 277, 287, 299, 322, 339, 344, 364, 372, 385, 387, 390, 410, 417, 470, 472, 473 Economic Development: 4, 46, 47, 55, 110, 143, 176, 177, 203, 219, 243, 333, 416, 459 Foreign Investment Taxes: 1, 39, 182, 183, 184, 213, 241, 249, 280, 285, 342, 350, 351, 376, 391, 406, 423, 453 U.S. Real Estate: 2, 9, 11, 12, 13, 19, 21, 24, 28, 36, 40, 43, 54, 61, 62, 65, 69, 88, 91, 115, 136, 137, 148, 154, 162, 163, 168, 172, 173, 174, 191, 197, 198, 204, 216, 226, 227, 230, 239, 248, 257, 268, 269, 281, 286, 295, 297, 298, 361, 393, 395, 402, 403, 413, 422, 425, 435, 437, 446, 448, 452, 455, 460, 463, 466, 471, 474, 488, 489, 492, 493 Other than U.S. 29, 44, 90, 109, 111, 117, 130, 156, 166, 169, 180, 205, 251, 264, 318, 320, 327, 340, 341, 347, 348, 353, 354, 355, 356, 357, 358, 359, 362, 377, 397, 407, 411, 412, 458 U. S. Farmland: 14, 20, 49, 53, 84, 86, 105, 116, 124, 149, 153, 175, 186, 211, 217, 238, 272, 294, 331, 335, 343, 384, 388, 392, 400, 420, 424, 454, 494 Land Information Systems General: 10, 45, 63, 66, 72, 77, 78, 106, 113, 119, 127, 129, 138, 147, 155, 178, 185, 207, 208, 209, 210, 225, 245, 250, 255, 258, 260, 288, 292, 301, 303, 306, 314, 315, 317, 329, 336, 345, 346, 379, 380, 409, 441, 450, 468, 479, 491, 495, 496

	63
Subject	Annotation numbers
Multipurpose:	6, 7, 38, 50, 56, 59, 73, 74, 76, 101, 102, 107, 108, 128, 199, 201, 215, 220, 228, 229, 232, 233, 246, 252, 263, 274, 284, 289, 290, 300, 302, 304, 305, 308, 310, 316, 321, 337, 369, 375, 421, 426, 462, 469, 480, 485, 486, 490
Value Assessment:	5, 8, 80, 120, 131, 151, 167, 214, 259, 324, 325, 326, 367, 371, 394, 440, 442, 444, 447
Land Ownership, Size, Value	
& Structure:	51, 52, 82, 83, 87, 93, 97, 123, 126, 139, 142, 150, 187, 188, 189, 190, 192, 193, 196, 202, 223, 224, 240, 244, 253, 273, 275, 278, 291, 293, 296, 307, 309, 328, 338, 365, 366, 370, 386, 396, 398, 401, 404, 414, 418, 433, 434, 449, 475, 477, 487
Law	
United States:	15, 16, 18, 22, 23, 37, 41, 42, 57, 58, 64, 71, 75, 89, 92, 98, 99, 100, 104, 118, 121, 122, 132, 133, 157, 159, 179, 200, 206, 231, 234, 235, 242, 261, 262, 267, 270, 282, 311, 332, 349, 360, 363, 368, 373, 374, 383, 399, 415, 419, 427, 457, 464, 465, 467, 476, 481, 482, 483, 484, 497
Trusts:	17, 25, 26, 27, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 48, 103, 125, 134, 165, 283, 323, 330
Non United States:	79, 114, 164, 170, 254, 265, 312, 313, 378, 381, 382, 389, 405, 461, 478
Miscellaneous:	35, 70, 95, 112, 145, 146, 236, 237, 266, 279, 319, 334, 352, 408, 428, 429, 430, 431, 432, 436, 438, 439, 443, 445, 451,



- - 7

.

